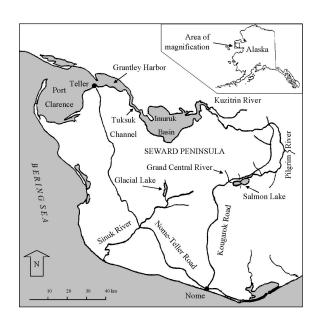
Evaluate Sockeye Salmon Production in Pilgrim River Drainage, Seward Peninsula, Alaska

Justin Leon Alaska Tribal Liaison Native American Fish and Wildlife Society



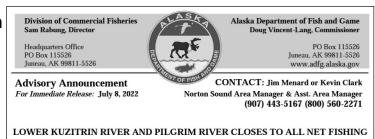
# Background

- Pilgrim River Drainage
  - Grand Central River
  - Salmon Lake
  - Pilgrim River
  - Imuruk Basin
  - Grantley Harbor
  - Port Clarence
  - Bering Sea



#### Background (continued)

- Important subsistence fishery
  - Supports all 5 species of Pacific Salmon
  - Main source of sockeye salmon
  - BOF tasked ADF&G with reviewing additional data to possibly incorporate into model into
  - Returns declined each of last 4 years
    - 1st closure last year
    - Closed almost entire season this season
      - Lowest returns since 2009



#### Federal Connection

- Those who don't have boat access
  - Gillnets at BLM Campground
    - Salmon Lake Campground
  - 2017-2021
    - Average over 33% of permits fished & harvest



### **Priority Information Need**

- Important subsistence fishery
- Fishery in Decline
- Benefits multiple parties
  - Users
  - Data collectors
  - Federal & State agencies
- Data available now to review
  - Capacity to review

#### **PRIORITY INFORMATION NEEDS**

FEDERAL SUBSISTENCE FISHERIES



2022 Fisheries Resource Monitoring Program

# Available Data

- NSEDC & ADF&G
  - Smolt
  - Adult
  - Limnology
  - Fertilization



#### **Smolt Data**

- Salmon Lake
  - Historical counts
    - 1995, 1996, 1998-2000, 2002-2019, 2021
  - Age, Weight, Length (AWL) data
    - 1995, 1996, 1998-2000, 2002-2019, 2021



#### Adult Data

- Pilgrim River
  - Historical counts
    - 1997, 2000, 2002-2021
  - Surveys
    - 1963-2021
  - Harvest
    - Subsistence & Commercial
      - 1963-1983,1989, 1994-2021
  - Age, Sex, Length (ASL) data
    - 1997, 2000, 2002-2021



# Limnology Data

- Salmon Lake
  - Temperature, light, pH, SPC, Turbidity, DO, secchi, zoo tow
    - 2007-2021
  - Nutrients
    - C, Ca, Fe, Mg, N, NH3, Nitrate+Nitrite, P, Pheo, Silicone, CHLA
    - 1994-2021



# Fertilization Data

- Salmon Lake
  - Amounts
    - 1997-2021



# Potential Project Ideas

- Framework
  - Hamachan et al. 2012
    - Incorporate additional years 2009-present
  - Modeling component if found viable
    - Predict returns using any or all available data
  - Additional?
    - Climate change
    - Lake cores
    - eDNA
    - drone

Sockeye Salmon Studies in Salmon Lake, Alaska:
Limnology and Fishery Investigations Relative to a
Nutrient Addition Program, 1994–2008

by
Toshihide Hamazaki
Lorna L Wilson,
and
Gary L. Todd

July 2012

Alaska Department of Fish and Commercial Fisherie



Questions?