### 00070 1 BRISTOL BAY FEDERAL SUBSISTENCE 2 REGIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL MEETING 3 4 5 VOLUME II 6 7 Naknek, Alaska 8 Naknek Civic Center October 1, 2002 10 8:30 o'clock a.m. 11 12 13 COUNCIL MEMBERS PRESENT: 14 15 Daniel O'Hara, Chairman 16 Andrew Balluta 17 Robert Heyano 18 Shirley Kelly 19 20

21 Coordinator: Clifford Edenshaw

```
00071
             PROCEEDINGS
1
2
3
          (Naknek, Alaska - 10/1/2002)
5
            (On record)
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: We'd like to call the
8 meeting back to order this morning and I don't know if
9 anyone, other than Orville Lind has showed up that has
10 not been here. Orville, it's nice to have you with us
11 today. Anyone else new who's come in who we need to
12 introduce, would like to introduce today. Okay.
13
14
             Well, we will continue on with our
15 proposals. At the end of the meeting today under new
16 business we'll be talking about some of the concerns that
17 we have and just to let you managers know that we have a
18 pretty grave concern about the residents taking moose or
19 the lack thereof. And we'll probably want to, as a
20 Council, at least maybe make a recommendation perhaps for
21 the local people who only have lunds and these type of
22 things might have a separate time on Federal lands to do
23 a little more moose hunting.
25
             And then I think one of the grave
26 concerns that we have is that we have a pretty consistent
27 survey on the Alaska Peninsula and make sure that we are
28 taking care of these animals.
            I think where we're at this morning is on
31 06 dealing with the rainbow trout and, who, on the
32 Federal side, Pat, you're going to come talk to us? All
33 right.
            MS. McCLENAHAN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
36 Pat McClenahan, Staff anthropologist. I'll be presenting
37 the (a) portion of Proposal 6.
             This proposal was submitted by the
40 Bristol Bay Subsistence Regional Advisory Council and it
41 includes two requests. First that the existing customary
42 and traditional use determination for the rainbow trout
43 for the remainder of the Bristol Bay area be expanded to
44 specify for the Bristol Bay area, that is, for the waters
45 for Federal jurisdiction in the Bristol Bay management
46 area for all the rural residents of the Bristol Bay area.
47 It also recognizes the Egegik and Ugashik drainages as
48 distinct districts separate from the remainder of Bristol
49 Bay as currently written in our regulations.
```

```
On Page 95 at Tab E you can see the
2 existing Federal regulations. And on Page 96, you can
3 see the proposed Federal regulations. Those changes that
4 are suggested are highlighted and on Page 96. For
5 Federal waters you can refer to map 7 and also we have a
6 good map on our wall over there that shows Federal lands
7 very clearly if you need to refer to that.
            For the Central Alaska Peninsula.
10 Federally administered waters lie within Kenai National
11 -- I'm sorry, within Katmai National Park and Preserve
12 and the Alaska Peninsula Becharof National Wildlife
13 Refuge. However, neither the Egegik River and the King
14 Salmon River in the Egegik River drainage nor the
15 Ugashik, King Salmon River and Dog River in the Ugashik
16 River drainage lie entirely within those Federal units.
17 This proposal addresses only those portions of the named
18 drainages that are under Federal jurisdiction.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: What page are you on?
20
21
            MS. McCLENAHAN: Page 96 and 97.
22
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
24
25
            MS. McCLENAHAN: Prior to this proposal,
27 the Egegik and Ugashik drainages were assigned the status
28 of subdistricts as part of the remainder of the Bristol
29 Bay area. Proponents of the proposal under consideration
30 here indicate they wish to have the Egegik and Ugashik
31 drainages identified as separate districts and separate
32 from remainder.
            Generally, when we consider customary and
35 traditional use determinations we emphasize factor one
36 and factor four.
37
            Factor one is long-term consistent
39 pattern of use excluding interruptions beyond the control
40 of community or area. On Page 98 you'll see that the
41 patterns of subsistence use of freshwater fish in the
42 Bristol Bay region including rainbow trout vary among
43 subregions and from year to year and have done so through
44 time. Non-salmon freshwater fish have long been used for
45 food throughout the region.
            ADF&G harvest records from the 1970s to
48 the present show relatively stable and consistent use of
49 this resource. And Table 1 provides you with ADF&G
50 harvest records for the subsistence harvest of all non-
```

```
00073
1 salmon fish and rainbow trout by the Bristol Bay
2 communities between 1980 and 2000.
            In a 1973/74 study of Bristol Bay
5 communities rainbow trout made up 9.4 percent of the
6 total subsistence harvest of freshwater fish by all
7 Bristol Bay communities except Togiak and Twin Hills.
8 And 12 percent of all resident fish. In the 193/74 study
9 year, rural residents of the Nushagak Bay region took
10 1,306 rainbow trout, those of the Bristol Bay Alaska
11 Peninsula region took 1.435 rainbow trout and those of
12 the Iliamna Lake region took 4,061 rainbow trout. For
13 the Togiak/Nushagak/Iliamna Lake area, freshwater fish
14 made up five percent and 10 percent of the annual
15 subsistence harvest while for Dillingham and the Alaska
16 Peninsula communities, freshwater fish compromised less
17 than five percent of the annual subsistence harvest.
             With respect to factor four, for the most
20 part Bristol Bay region rural residents fish for
21 freshwater relatively near their respective communities
22 and use the drainages and lakes nearest their villages.
23 However, some Bristol Bay region communities use a number
24 of different drainages around Bristol Bay. Rural
25 residents using more distant locations on the Alaska
26 Peninsula include those who fly to a distant location for
27 resources, such as caribou, berries and freshwater fish
28 and traveling to visit relatives elsewhere in Bristol Bay
29 taking a variety of subsistence resources together.
31
             On Page 100 and 101 there are more
32 details about the drainages that particular communities
33 are documented as using.
             If adopted, the proposal will provide
35
36 more clear and specific language in the Federal fisheries
37 regulations for the rural residents of the Egegik and
38 Ugashik districts. It's expected that the rural
39 residents of the Bristol Bay region will continue to use
40 the same resource use areas as they did before. Expanded
41 access to the Bristol Bay region for all of the rural
42 residents of Bristol Bay will provide opportunities for
43 rural residents traveling from other locations in Bristol
44 Bay to participate in subsistence harvest of rainbow
45 trout with their families.
47
             This Federal proposal is expected to have
48 minimal impact on the resource.
```

The proposed changes to Federal

```
1 regulations will align the portion dealing with rainbow
2 trout and the portion listing the Egegik and Ugashik
3 drainages as districts separate from the remainder of
4 Bristol Bay with current State regulations and current
5 State commercial fishing districts.
            The rural residents of the Bristol Bay
8 region frequently use a number of different river
9 drainages for the harvest of rainbow trout and other
10 freshwater fish. Some communities have recorded very
11 broad subsistence use areas and subsistence resource
12 users are known to travel considerable distances by plane
13 within the region to harvest certain resources.
15
            Broadening the customary and traditional
16 use determination to include the rural residents of the
17 Bristol Bay region for rainbow trout will provide
18 enhanced opportunities while having little impact on the
19 resource. For this reason, we recommend supporting the
20 proposal and the regulation should read as it is set out
21 at the top of Page 105.
22
23
            That concludes my remarks.
24
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, do you
26 have any questions?
27
28
            Robert.
29
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. On
31 Page 99 under 2, where it says rural residents of Naknek,
32 South Naknek, King Salmon and Pilot Point do not fish in
33 the months between freeze up and break up.
34
35
            MS. McCLENAHAN: Not true?
36
37
            MR. HEYANO: Well.....
38
39
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh, my goodness.
            MR. HEYANO: ....it seems a little
42 strange. I was just wondering if we could get some
43 comment on that.
44
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Hans, if you want to
45
46 talk you got to get a piece of paper and sign up there if
47 you want to make any comment. Did you want to answer
48 that, Pat.
49
50
            MS. McCLENAHAN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
```

```
00075
1 I believe this came from an ADF&G source. I didn't cite
2 anything. If you disagree with that, I'll take that out.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I would think so.
           MS. McCLENAHAN: You'd disagree?
6
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I haven't a clue why
9 you'd put something like that in. I mean, not you but I
10 mean why that would even end up in there. That needs to
11 come out of there.
            MR. HEYANO: Yes, thank you, Mr.
13
14 Chairman.
15
16
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other questions.
17 Robert.
            MR. HEYANO: It just seemed that it's
19
20 contrary to practices in other communities so it raised a
21 red flag as to the accuracy of the statement.
23
            MS. McCLENAHAN: I'll remove it.
24
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Anything else.
26 Questions, Council members. Pat, on Page 104, it says
27 effects of the proposal and you go down to the bottom of
28 that paragraph to the last sentence that says the
29 proposed changes to Federal regulations will align the
30 portion dealing with rainbow trout and the portion
31 listing Egegik and Ugashik drainage as districts separate
32 from the remainder of Bristol Bay with current State
33 regulations. Could you explain what that sentence means?
34 Why there would be a differentiation between the two
35 areas of the Bristol Bay drainage separating the Egegik
36 and Ugashik drainages.
37
            MS. McCLENAHAN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
39 My wording should be changed to say for the Egegik and
40 Ugashik drainages, to align it with the current State
41 commercial fishing districts, not regulations.
42
43
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh, okay.
44
            MS. McCLENAHAN: And in addition to that.
46 the State, and I think someone will speak to this here
47 today, the State currently revisiting their rainbow trout
48 policy and so I'd like to defer to someone from the State
```

49 to kind of elaborate on that.

```
00076
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, and I believe we
2 do have.....
4
           MS. McCLENAHAN: We'll have comment
5 coming up.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: .....some State
8 biologist who is going to be talking to us today.
            MS. McCLENAHAN: If that doesn't clarify
11 it then we'll revisit, is that all right?
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. We'll go ahead
13
14 and make sure that that's dealt with. Council members,
15 any other questions of Pat.
            Okay, thank you very much. Alaska
17
18 Department of Fish and Game, ADF&G, come on up this
19 morning.
            MR. SCHWANKE: Craig Schwanke, assistant
22 area management biologist with the Alaska Department of
23 Fish and Game Sportfish Division.
25
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Monty [sic], what's the
26 last name?
27
28
            MR. SCHWANKE: Schwanke.
29
30
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Schwanke, okay, good,
31 thanks for coming up this morning.
            MR. SCHWANKE: Fish and Game doesn't have
34 any issue with this part of the proposal, with Part (A)
35 of the proposal. We recognize that there is subsistence
36 use throughout the winter and the sportfish regulations,
37 we liberalized back in the winter for that reason.
            I'll have more to comment on on the next
40 section of the proposal, Section (B). At this time we
41 don't have any further comment as to the users of the
42 resource and the districts.
43
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Are you referring then
44
45 to Page 113, ADF&G comments?
            MR. SCHWANKE: Well, those comments
48 pretty much referred to Section (B), or Part B of the
49 proposal.
```

```
00077
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. And you'll deal
1
2 with that later you say?
3
4
           MR. SCHWANKE: Uh-huh.
5
6
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. All right, any
7 comments of Council members. Okay, Monty, that's all you
8 have, thank you.
10
            Other Federal agencies comments on this.
11 No other Federal agencies commenting on this proposal.
12 How about the Alaska Department of Fish and Game Advisory
13 Committee, is there anyone here this morning that wanted
14 to make a comment on that. Summary of written comments,
15 if you would -- none?
16
17
           MR. EDENSHAW: There weren't any, Mr.
18 Chair.
19
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. And then we have
21 public testimony, Hans Kihle wanted to talk to us this
22 morning on rainbow trout. Hans, do you want to come up
23 and.....
24
25
           MR. KIHLE: Yes, sir, is there a certain
26 limit we can catch of those things?
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Come up here and sit
29 down and give us your name.
           MR. KIHLE: My name is Hans Kihle. I
31
32 rented my house on the river above King Salmon, I'm just
33 wondering is there a limit they can catch, like rainbow
34 trout or pike or anything like that? It seems to me like
35 I should be making more money -- Robert Heyano, hello
36 Robert.
37
38
           MR. HEYANO: Hello.
39
           MR. KIHLE: Excuse me, Mr. Chairman.
40
41
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah.
43
44
           MR. KIHLE: Anyway, I was just wondering
45 if there is any limit to what they can catch?
47
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Hans, where is your
48 building located?
49
```

MR. KIHLE: About 10 miles above King

```
00078
1 Salmon on the south side of the river, you know, that big
2 double house there.
3
4
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: No, that's State.
5
           MR. KIHLE: That's where I was born and
6
7 two sisters were born.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That's State waters,
10 isn't it?
11
            MR. KIHLE: Pardon me?
12
13
14
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That's State waters?
15
16
            MR. KIHLE: Yes, it's not Federal.
17
18
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, we're dealing
19 with Federal, above that. So really what we're talking
20 about here is more subsistence than dealing with the
21 State waters, I think, as far as regulation goes. I
22 don't know if that's right or not -- that's the right
23 answer or not?
25
            MR. KIHLE: You mean I can't go catch my
26 own fish up there?
27
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh, you can, but you're
29 doing it in State water, we're dealing with the Federal
30 waters is what we're dealing with here, not State waters.
31
32
            Let's see.....
33
            MR. KIHLE: Because I was just wondering
34
35 if there was a limit.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I don't know what those
37
38 are but the State biologists are sitting behind you and
39 you can ask them and they'll be able to help you out.
40 Was there any other comment that you had?
41
42
            MR. KIHLE: No, I don't think so.
43
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, thanks, Hans.
44
45 Appreciate it.
46
47
            MR. KIHLE: Thank you. Thank you, sir.
48
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah.
49
```

```
00079
           MR. KIHLE: I think it's very good what
2 you're doing here.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Regional Council, what
5 are your concerns here, Council members?
           MR. HEYANO: Mr. Chairman, I don't have
8 any comments or debate on the first part of the proposal.
9 I think it's one that we've generated and supported so
10 I'm prepared to make a motion.
11
12
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, let's go for
13 it.
14
15
           MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I
16 move that we adopt Proposal 03-6(a) as written on Page
17 105.
18
19
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
20
21
           MS. KELLY: Second.
22
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: There's a second. Did
24 you want to address your motion at all, Robert?
           MR. HEYANO: Well, thank you, Mr.
27 Chairman. Well, you know, I think what the proposal does
28 is it recognizes the rainbow trout as having a customary
29 and traditional use for all the residents of the Bristol
30 Bay area that we felt was omitted in the previous
31 regulation.
32
33
           MR. KIHLE: There's got to be a limit.
34
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other Council
36 members have any comment. Question.
37
           MR. BALLUTA: Question.
38
39
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: If there's no further
40
41 comment, all those in favor say aye.
42
43
           IN UNISON: Aye.
44
45
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Opposed.
46
47
           (No opposing vote)
48
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Motion passed.
49
50 Clifford.
```

```
00080
            MR. EDENSHAW: Larry Buklis is going to
2 do the second portion for the rainbow trout.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: 03-06(b), okay, Larry.
5
            MR. BUKLIS: Good morning, Mr. Chairman.
7 My name is Larry Buklis, fishery biologist with the
8 Office of Subsistence Management. The (b) portion of the
9 proposal analysis deals with the harvest regulation part
10 of the proposal. And the analysis for that part is found
11 on Page 107.
12
            As for the (a) portion this proposal was
13
14 submitted by your Bristol Bay Subsistence Regional
15 Advisory Council. It requests that harvest regulations
16 be established for the subsistence take of rainbow trout.
17 Such regulations are not currently in place. The State
18 subsistence regulations allow retention of rainbow trout
19 taken incidentally in other subsistence net fisheries or
20 taken through the ice. Rainbow trout may also be taken
21 for subsistence uses under State sportfishing
22 regulations.
23
             Wild rainbow trout are found in abundance
25 throughout most of the Bristol Bay area. Some exceptions
26 are Lake Clark and tributaries and the Egegik and Ugashik
27 River drainages where trout are not in high abundance.
28 Rainbow trout stocks of the region are world famous and a
29 cornerstone of the large sportfishing industry.
31
            The Alaska Board of Fisheries established
32 policies back in February of 1990 that emphasized
33 conservative wild stock management of rainbow trout in
34 Southwest Alaska. These policies try to maintain wild
35 stock populations as well as size and age compositions of
36 the stocks so that hatchery stocking is not needed to
37 supplement the wild stocks. The Board of Fisheries, as
38 Pat mentioned is currently addressing development of a
39 statewide policy and management plan for rainbow trout
40 during this winter regulatory cycle. And just recently
41 they issued notice that they were going to treat the two
42 parts separately. They're going to deal with the policy
43 issues of rainbow trout management in October, I believe
44 it's October 20th in Anchorage and then the management
45 planning part of rainbow trout management is going to
46 come up in March.
47
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Interesting. Good.
48
49
50
            MR. BUKLIS: Even so, with that being
```

said, recognition of rainbow trout as a subsistence
species in Bristol Bay has been emerging in State
regulation. The Board of Fisheries ruled back in 1993
that rainbow trout caught incidentally to other species
may be retained by subsistence users and in 1994, the
State Board of Fisheries recognized subsistence use of
rainbow trout among other fish in Bristol Bay.

9 Opportunities for harvesting rainbow 10 trout under sportfishing regulations are liberalized from 11 fall to late spring when most local residents pursue 12 rainbow trout for food.

13

Methods used for harvest of rainbow trout 15 have consisted of rod and reel use in open water, hook 16 and line through the ice and incidental take by gillnets 17 that are set or swept.

18

19 Freshwater fish harvest usually consist
20 of a variety of species. Much of the rainbow trout
21 harvest in the outlying smaller communities occurs while
22 people are targeting other species such as fishing nets
23 for whitefish or pike or fishing through the ice for
24 grayling, pike or dolly varden. The State's community
25 profile database indicates that rainbow trout subsistence
26 harvest estimates by community have ranged from none to
27 3,600 per year. However, rainbow trout harvest is
28 usually only a portion or is only a portion of the
29 overall freshwater harvest. As an example, on the high
30 end, the estimated freshwater fish harvest for Nondalton
31 in 1983 was 44,000 while rainbow trout accounted for
32 eight percent of the total.

33

The proposed regulation attempts to 35 parallel State sportfishing regulations. But some areas 36 have further conservation features than have actually 37 been laid out in the proposal such as closure to fishing 38 during spring spawning period, no retention in some areas 39 during the summer or restrictions on the kinds of lures 40 and bait that can be used.

41

The proposed regulations with the
43 modifications that I've added in the analysis would allow
44 retention of rainbow trout taken incidentally in other
45 subsistence net fisheries or through the ice so that
46 feature would be added to what's been proposed but the
47 proposal, as modified, would also establish seasons,
48 harvest and possession limits and methods and means more
49 fully aligned with the State sportfishing regulations for
50 use of rod and reel and jigging gear for targeted take.

1 The regulations would parallel the current State 2 sportfishing regulations and should provide for continued 3 opportunity to meet subsistence uses without resulting in 4 higher, overall harvest under normal conditions. And by 5 that, I mean, under normal conditions, these kinds of 6 methods and means could be used under State regulation. 7 although this would be Federal Subsistence regulation so 8 it would be a priority use. So if there were responses 9 to resource issues, sportfishing would probably be cut 10 back first and so this would be a priority use. 11 A subsistence fishing permit is currently 13 required for the take of salmon and char. The analysis 14 recommends that this requirement be extended to include 15 rainbow trout for purposes of harvest monitoring and 16 enforcement. 17 Mr. Chairman, that concludes my prepared 18 19 remarks. I think I would just comment that as you looked 20 the analysis, you'll see that as it was proposed it was 21 fairly brief and maybe straightforward but by bringing in 22 all the additional features that are in the sportfish 23 regulations, it makes the proposed regulation longer and 24 more complex, but that's required to capture the 25 conservation features in the sport regulations. Another way to parallel sportfishing 27 28 regulations would be a lot simpler, simply have the 29 Federal regulation read that regulations for take are as 30 stipulated in and then reference the sportfish code. 31 That makes it much simpler and would literally parallel 32 our regulations with sportfishing. If done that way, 33 though, any changes in the sportfish regulations in that 34 code location would cause the Federal Subsistence 35 regulations to automatically, by reference be so changed. 36 And you may prefer to have the Federal regulations 37 stipulated and then change them if you think it's 38 warranted through the proposal process. And that's how 39 your proposal came in and that's how it's been analyzed 40 to this point. 41 CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, Larry. Any 42 43 questions, Council members, of Larry. Could you deal a 44 little bit with the Federal permitting system that you 45 mentioned here in your presentation today? 47 MR. BUKLIS: Mr. Chairman, my 48 understanding is that a permit is required under State 49 and Federal regulation for subsistence take of salmon or 50 char. That permit system does not impose a particular

1 limit in numbers of fish to be taken but it's a harvest 2 reporting system and this analysis recommends that that 3 requirement be extended to include trout. CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Any other 6 comments, Council members, Robert. MR. HEYANO: Then if we adopt the 9 proposed modified regulation, have we met the charge of 10 providing a subsistence priority for rainbow trout if 11 they mirror just sportfish regulations? MR. BUKLIS: Mr. Chairman. Mr. Heyano, 13 14 if you mirror the sportfish regulations for targeted take 15 and you mirror the State subsistence regulations for 16 allowance, recognition of retention of incidental take in 17 other net fisheries and through the ice, you've mirrored 18 the State's current subsistence and sport opportunities 19 in the Federal Subsistence regulations. In terms of 20 priority, if you're interpreting priority to mean a more 21 liberal opportunity then, no, you've not provided 22 something more liberal. If you interpret priority to 23 mean it has a higher priority use such as other fisheries 24 would be cut back first, then you have established a 25 priority because sportfishing would be reduced or 26 eliminated before Federal Subsistence would be in the 27 face of a resource concern. CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Robert. 29 30 MR. HEYANO: As I read the proposed 32 modified regulations there's periods of times when there 33 isn't any subsistence harvest in some of these streams. 34 And I guess I'm having a little bit of problem with that. 35 And then the other thing I'm having a problem with is in 36 order to protect the resource, does that mean we can't 37 allow any harvest during those particular months and then 38 at a later period of time we allow the take of five? I 39 guess I'm trying to justify our charge, which is to 40 protect the resource and then provide a subsistence 41 priority with reasonable opportunities. I guess it's a 42 little confusing to me, how in certain months we can 43 allow the take of five and other months of the year we 44 can't allow any harvest to take place for subsistence 45 users. 46 MR. BUKLIS: Mr. Chairman. Mr. Heyano, 48 you're correct to note that these regulations, like State 49 sportfishing regulations would identify some places and

50 times when retention or take is not allowed, that's

```
00084
1 correct.
3
            The rationale for that and the State can
4 speak to their regulations better than I can, but my
5 understanding is the rationale is probably two-fold. In
6 some situations it's because it's the spring spawning
7 period, it's a period to protect the fish from harvest at
8 that time so that the stocks can reproduce and be more
9 sustainable. And in other cases, it may be a strategy of
10 not allowing retention because of an intensive use area
11 during a summer fishing period. So it's not, perhaps,
12 spawning, it's a way of limiting mortality due to a high
13 use area and that wouldn't be a subsistence approach.
14 You're right.
15
16
             It's my understanding that typically
17 where rainbow trout subsistence opportunity is allowed,
18 it typically has been patterning after sportfishing
19 opportunity elsewhere in the state, that there are some
20 situations where there is a more liberal opportunity
21 allowed. And what comes right to mind is parts of the
22 Kuskokwim. I think there's seven villages in the
23 Kuskokwim area that have a liberal opportunity for
24 rainbow trout take and those exceed what would be allowed
25 under sportfishing. They can use nets and other gear and
26 there aren't any particular harvest limits. But other
27 than those seven villages, the remainder of the Kuskokwim
28 area is not allowed to retain rainbow trout.
             So there are some situations where it's
31 more like you described. But in other areas of the state
32 it's typical to parallel sportfishing regulations. And,
33 in fact, in the Prince William Sound/Copper River area,
34 even though there are sport regulations for rainbow
35 trout, there aren't subsistence regulations for targeted
36 take. So there is kind of a spectrum of approaches.
37
             This would be kind of right in the
39 mainstream of paralleling sport. There's an example in
40 Prince William Sound where retention is not allowed
41 except in incidental take and there's an example in the
42 Kuskokwim where some fairly liberal approaches are
43 allowed.
44
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, any
45
46 other questions. I guess, Larry, one of the concerns I
47 have is if we mirror too closely the State regulations in
48 the Federal regulations, we had talked a little bit off
49 record about it almost becomes a sportfishery rather than
50 a subsistence-type fishery.
```

```
And I guess I might use an example of
2 between June the 8th and October 1, you can't take any
3 rainbow trout on the Kvichak but that's State waters and
4 then you go over to the Alakanuk or the Branch where you
5 have one-third State and two-thirds Federal, during that
6 period of time for subsistence use, would you be able to
7 go and harvest -- not during the time when they were
8 spawning, you know. I mean that's understandable but what
9 is the use then? We can't -- as far as I'm concerned.
10 that's Federal water and if they're going to go up from
11 Levelock or Iguigig and Naknek or South Naknek, any of
12 these areas that have used this area all the time, go up
13 there during the sport season and harvest trout for
14 subsistence use, I think -- could you address that or
15 does the State of Alaska have to address that? Or is
16 there a place for that to address?
17
            MR. BUKLIS: Well, Mr. Chairman I guess
18
19 to answer your question I'd have to look at the Proposed
20 regulation on Page 111 and see where your example would
21 fit in in these parts of the regulation.
            Are you talking about, on Page 111, would
23
24 it be in that second set of restrictions, would it be
25 Item (C)?
26
27
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Uh-huh.
28
29
            MR. BUKLIS: Okay.
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, that's exactly --
32 yeah, the concern that I have right there.
            MR. BUKLIS: Mr. Chairman, vou're
35 interpreting that correctly. These regulations would
36 stipulate, as does State sportfishing regulations, that
37 during that April 10 through October 31st period which
38 would be spring spawning and the intensive summer
39 sportfishing season, retention would not be allowed,
40 harvest would not be allowed, that's correct.
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, I just can't live
43 with that. And that's what I wanted to make sure that
44 this Council.....
45
46
            MR. KIHLE: Yeah.
47
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: .....understands that
49 there's some restrictions that I don't want to see
50 mirroring the State regulations. So thank you very much,
```

```
00086
1 I appreciate that. Any other comments, Council members.
2 All right, thank you very much, Larry, appreciate that.
           We'll go with the ADF&G comments.
5
           MR. SCHWANKE: Craig Schwanke, Alaska
7 Department of Fish and Game, assistant area management
8 biologist. Larry did an excellent job expressing some of
9 the concerns the State has, basically to support with
10 modification. We do want it to mirror the sportfishing
11 regulations included in the spring closures -- the
12 proposed regulations, for example, the Alagnak River,
13 that's -- we just want them to mirror the sportfishing
14 regulations.
15
16
            We worked really hard, did a lot of
17 research, put a lot of thought into our rainbow trout
18 management and these regulations.
20
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: And that's it?
21
            MR. SCHWANKE: (Nods affirmatively)
22
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. I think probably
25 that goes back to the same question I asked Larry of
26 whether or not you can take during this sport proposed
27 season on the Branch, where you have Federal waters.....
28
29
            MR. SCHWANKE: Uh-huh.
30
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: .....the use of
32 subsistence and I think this is where this Council is
33 going to have to come up and recommend to the Federal
34 Board that the regulation probably can't mirror the State
35 regulation as far as I'm concerned on that.
36
37
            You understand 11(C), what we're talking
38 about here?
            MR. SCHWANKE: Yes.
40
41
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, good. Any other
43 comments, Council members you might have. Yeah, Robert.
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
45
46 The State's opposition to retention, I understand the
47 spawning closures. But then the other times of the
48 years, primarily during the summer months when there is
```

49 no allowed retention, that's for the conservation of the

50 stock?

```
MR. SCHWANKE: Yeah, Mr. Buklis hit on it
2 very well when he spoke to the increased effort during
3 the summer periods, for example, Alagnak River has quite
4 a few float trips, there's several lodges on that river
5 that operate all summer long. Rainbow trout are targeted
6 basically every day of the summer. Due to the high
7 effort, that's why we restrict the retention of rainbow
8 trout at that time. When it reopens to a bag limit of
9 five per day it's when effort is low and then we perceive
10 the small amount of opportunity or angling that does
11 occur up there would not impact the stock due to the low
12 effort and the low harvest.
13
14
            MR. HEYANO: But would you agree that if
15 we're just referencing Federal Subsistence users, that
16 effort doesn't go up or go down, it probably remains a
17 constant unless we have a large influx of population.
            MR. SCHWANKE: I think that would vary by
19
20 location. For example, I think it's correct on Alagnak,
21 however there is other examples where, for example, Upper
22 Naknek River actually falls within Katmai National Park
23 and I know in the winter, locals, residents of Naknek,
24 South Naknek, King Salmon, do go up to the Upper Naknek
25 River and ice fish for rainbow trout at that time and
26 that would be an instance where there may be increased
27 local effort during that time period and there's no other
28 effort from -- per chance, a commercial operator such as
29 guides and sportfishermen.
31
            MR. KIHLE: Katmai Guide Service.....
32
33
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Hey, Monty.....
34
35
            MR. KIHLE: .....hey, that.....
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Hey, Hans, this is not
38 the time for the public to talk. I think the guides work
39 year-round in the Naknek River. Their effort has
40 increased so much that, you know, and I don't think we're
41 dealing with -- you know, if it becomes an issue of
42 allocation, sports versus the subsistence users on the
43 Federal waters of the Naknek, we will not mirror your
44 regulations; as far as I'm concerned anyway. But I think
45 there's a tremendous -- and the river's healthy. You
46 know, the way the system works right now, as far as I'm
47 concerned, that it works just fine.
48
            I think our people have become rod and
50 reel efficient and whatever else method they want to use
```

```
00088
1 to catch trout is fine.
3
           Could you deal a little more with the
4 Becharof/King Salmon River regulations here on Page 111,
5 if you would; could you explain that to us?
           MR. SCHWANKE: Well, as written here, the
8 regulation in this proposal does mirror the sportfishing
9 regulation for that area.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Uh-huh. So you have
11
12 from June 8th until October 31, one per day?
13
14
           MR. SCHWANKE: Correct, Mr. Chair.
15
16
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: No size limit on the
17 Egegik River. And then where do you address the King
18 Salmon River in this?
19
20
           MR. SCHWANKE: Well, the King Salmon
21 River is a drainage.....
22
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: The same regulation as
24 Egegik?
25
26
           MR. SCHWANKE: Correct.
27
28
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
29
30
           MR. SCHWANKE: That's a tributary of the
31 Egegik.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, good. Okay.
34 Any other comments you might have. Any questions,
35 Council members. Well, thank you, Monty, we appreciate
36 it, unless you had more to say.
37
38
           MR. SCHWANKE: No.
39
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, good, thank you.
41 Other State or Federal agencies like to comment at this
42 time.
43
           MS. LIGGETT: Mr. Chair, I'm having
44
45 difficulty following all the ins and outs of this and I'm
46 glad to see Robert smiling at that.
47
48
           (Laughter)
49
```

MS. LIGGETT: There are two questions

```
00089
1 that I would have that I don't know the answer to so I
2 pose them here in hopes that folks, someone here can
3 answer them. What effect, if any, would this have on a
4 place like the mouth of the Tazimina?
6
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Excellent question,
7 yeah.
           MS. LIGGETT: And Andrew might have some
10 personal knowledge, currently under the sockeye
11 sportfishing plan was closed this past year to taking of
12 sockeye, perhaps someone can answer if there were
13 restrictions on rainbow trout?
            The second thing that I would remind the
15
16 Council although I'm hesitant to bring it up is we are
17 somewhere in the midst of a comprehensive river
18 management plan on the Alagnak. And it's possible that
19 one of the recommendations or alternatives would specify
20 recommendations of proposals that should go forward. One
21 of the potential outcomes. I think of that would be -- of
22 the comprehensive river management plan, potentially
23 would be there might be recommendations to proposals that
24 should be put before the Federal Board.
25
26
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
27
28
            MS. LIGGETT: And so I don't know the
29 answer to either one of those, I just throw them in the
30 mix of general conversation.
31
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That's still in the
32
33 making then as far as the Branch goes, okay.
            MS. LIGGETT: Yes.
35
36
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: And I think your
38 comment on the Tazimina is very important because I know
39 Andrew has voiced some concerns on that and I don't know
40 if there has been a -- I didn't see anyone floating it
41 this summer but it still may be open to sportfishing.
42
            MS. LIGGETT: And since I failed to
43
44 identify myself, for the record, I'm Deb Liggett,
45 superintendent, Katmai and Lake Clark National Parks and
46 Preserves.
47
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Before you leave, we
```

49 might have some questions. Any questions Council members

50 that you might want to have. Okay, thanks, Deb,

```
00090
1 appreciate that.
3
            MR. CHEN: Thank you, Mr. Chair. This is
4 Glenn Chen from the Bureau of Indian Affairs. Some
5 information that you and the Council might consider in
6 these deliberations on this proposal are the issues of
7 harvest methods which have not been discussed this
8 morning.
10
            The original proposal on Page 107 calls
11 for no restriction on harvest methods, however the
12 modification that Larry presented on Page 111 which
13 mirrors the State's regs calls for methods of harvest
14 that include artificial flies and so forth. And we'd
15 like to question the need for harvest method restrictions
16 in light of the fact that this is a subsistence fishery
17 and the intent is retention and take.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, very good. Any
20 questions Council members. All right, thank you very
21 much. Yes, go ahead.
            MR. HEYANO: I'll take an attempt at
23
24 answering your question. I think if the Council wants to
25 have a size restriction on rainbow trout then we need to
26 look at unbaited hook -- unbaited or single hook.
27
28
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Uh-huh.
29
            MR. HEYANO: Artificial or single hook to
31 reduce the mortality. Now, if the Council wants to not
32 impose a size restriction then I think your comments
33 would apply. You're going to fish until you get X number
34 of fish and then you're going to quit.
35
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, that raises a
37 question then of the methods and means, I guess, of
38 taking the fish. You know, artificial lures and these
39 types of things don't necessarily work too well through
40 the ice fishing as most -- I mean that's mainly when the
41 subsistence take's -- Robert, bait use and things like
42 that, we're dealing with not necessarily the size but the
43 number of fish and how we're going to take them, is that
44 what your comment was?
45
            MR. HEYANO: Well, I think, Mr. Chairman,
47 my comment was is if we're going to impose a size or
48 limit, the number of a certain size of rainbow trout
49 we're going to allow subsistence users to harvest, then
50 we need to look at, you know, the type of gear they're
```

```
1 using to harvest the rainbow. My understanding is, is
2 that when you allow bait, the mortality rate increases
3 substantially. And, you know, just if they could only
4 keep one -- for instance, if they're only allowed to keep
5 one fish over 20 inches and they have a five bait limit,
6 they might be catching more than five fish but having to
7 let them go if they already kept one that was over 20
8 inches. Does that make sense?
10
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: It makes sense and I
11 think therein lies the problem of subsistence versus
12 State regulations.
13
14
             Anyway, that's a good point to bring up
15 and I appreciate you, Glenn, mentioning that. Because I
16 guess we're going to have to wrestle with, you know, I
17 think Egegik River and the guys get on their four-
18 wheelers and they go up there, whether the stream is open
19 or whether they cut a hole in the ice to get rainbow
20 trout like you do up there, it's a subsistence use, you
21 know. I don't think they're there with the rod and reel
22 to a great extent, you know, during the sport season.
23 And it could be the Branch could be a total separate
24 situation, there, Levelock and Iguigig and those people
25 who are qualified to go to Federal lands might want to
26 take their rod and reel and go and take five fish,
27 regardless of size, you know, and I think that is going
28 to have to -- what this Council is going to have to make
29 a recommendation to the Federal Board, the different use
30 on that.
31
            I could be wrong. And then there's some
33 places that they don't even deal with trout, Clark's
34 Point maybe they don't have a place where they go to get
35 it.
36
             Anyway, I don't know if there's any other
38 comments, if not, thank you very much.
             Okay, are we down to written comments now
41 -- unless there's any Federal or State who wants to make
42 a comment here today on this. How about Advisory Board
43 Councils, anybody have any concerns. I always mention
44 that just in case you happen to be here. Written
45 comments.
46
47
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, there weren't
48 any written public comments.
50
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members.
```

```
00092
            MR. HEYANO: Well, I think, Mr. Chairman
2 this is getting to be a very complicated proposal. I
3 think the Council needs to decide on some certain key
4 issues and then attempt to draft a proposal around it.
            One, is are we going to -- should we
6
7 recommend that the subsistence users be -- have a size
8 limit. I think that's one. The other thing I think we
9 need to decide is are we going to allow a subsistence
10 harvest in some of those streams where there currently is
11 no harvest, primarily during the summer months. And I
12 say that with the -- I'm not including the spawning
13 season. I think there should be no effort during the
14 spawning season. And I think those are the two key
15 issues and then once we decide how we're going to tackle
16 that we can address the artificial lure issue and some of
17 those other issues.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Any other
19
20 comments from the Council members before we begin to try
21 to draft a proposal here.
            MR. BALLUTA: Mr. Chairman, in Lake Clark
23
24 there's hardly any Federal waters to fish rainbow trout
25 so only Tazimina and that's kind of died down for rainbow
26 trout. That's all the comments I have. The rest of it
27 is all State waters.
29
            That's all I have.
30
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Tazimina is
32 State waters, is that State managed? Who, in the Federal
33 program can answer that question? Yeah, Larry.
35
            MR. BUKLIS: I need to look at the map.
36
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Let's take a
38 little break and you can go look at the map and we'll be
39 back in 10 minutes.
40
41
            (Off record)
42
            (On record)
43
44
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: We'll call the meeting
46 back to order.
            Larry is going to talk to us about
49 Tazimina and then Laura is going to talk to us about the
```

50 Federal program up in the Yukon or in the Interior and

```
00093
1 then after that we'll have a recommendation from the
2 Council. Larry.
            MR. BUKLIS: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
5 When we broke you had a question on the floor about
6 Tazimina River and it's our jurisdiction. I confirmed on
7 the map, talking to Andrew Balluta that the river's
8 entirely within the Federal jurisdiction area. So State
9 regulations would apply, of course for the sportfishery
10 and we do have jurisdiction for Federal subsistence
11 management on Tazimina and it would be covered in our
12 proposed regulations on Page 111.
13
14
            In terms of harvest limit it would be
15 that B portion, B as in Bravo. It would be closed April
16 10 to June 7, no harvest allowed, I should say -- no
17 harvest would be allowed during that period except in the
18 Tazimina River from the falls downstream to one mile
19 upstream from its outlet into Sixmile Lake, no harvest is
20 allowed April 10 to October 31, so the whole summer
21 season. So the spring season closure would apply to the
22 lower Tazimina and the entire spring and summer season
23 closure would apply, closure in terms of no harvest, no
24 retention from the falls to one mile above the mouth. So
25 that's where the Tazimina would be covered in the
26 regulations and it's in jurisdiction.
27
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members do you
29 have any questions? Larry, before you leave I just want
30 to give the Council a chance to ask you but if they don't
31 have a question -- it's presently under State management,
32 but the question I have is if this Council should not
33 decide to mirror the regulation you have here under Page
34 111(B), then the Federal Board could do that management
35 if the proposal were to go through; is that right?
            MR. BUKLIS: Mr. Chairman, if I
37
38 understand your question, the Federal regulations could
39 take a form separate from the State sportfishing, yes.
40 And your recommendation would go forward to the Board for
41 consideration.
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Good enough, that's the
43
44 question I wanted answered. Thank you.
             Okay, if you have no more comments from
47 the Council, thank you, appreciate that.
```

Laura, did you want to come up and talk

50 to us if you would, please.

```
00094
```

```
We have some additional information that
2 might be helpful to the Council and ask Laura if she
3 would make a comment.
            MS. JURGENSEN: Thank you, Mr. Chair. My
5
6 name is Laura Jurgensen, anthropologist with Office of
7 Subsistence Management. As a related story there is
8 precedent in the Federal program for changing rainbow
9 trout regulations or liberalizing them. In 2001, the
10 Native Village of Quinhagak submitted a proposal to do
11 away with having to have the Alaska Department of Fish
12 and Game sportsfish regulations on all subsistence users
13 for the harvest of rainbow trout in their area.
15
            So they wanted those eliminated. They
16 also wanted to increase the number of gear types that
17 could be used. And they also wanted to just change that
18 -- previously it had been just incidental take, sort of
19 like accidental take of rainbow trout that they could
20 keep when they were salmon fishing.
21
            So what the Board and the Councils
23 adopted was that they did do away with the Alaska
24 Department of Fish and Game sportfish regulations and
25 especially locals, and this is the Kuskokwim fishery
26 management area for all villages in that area. They had
27 a lot of problems with being held to catch and release or
28 as many, you know, consider hook and release and a lot of
29 sportfishing in that area, did away with that, added
30 different gear types to be used all year-round by
31 subsistence users; spear, rod and reel, jigging, nets,
32 for example, fyke or funnel nets, fish-forks, lysters,
33 but basically all traditional forms could be used. And
34 the only restriction that was kept in place and there was
35 some discussion on this because the proponent, Native
36 Village of Quinhagak wanted no restrictions at all but
37 the restriction that was remaining on the books and still
38 is, March through June, the spawning period, subsistence
39 users cannot direct harvest by using nets for rainbow
40 trout. So for example, if you're putting a net in, you
41 know, the mouth of the stream, they were concerned about
42 spawning and so that was retained on the books. But
43 during that same spawning period, people incidentally
44 taking rainbow trout is legal.
45
            So if that's clear, I hope. Thank you.
46
47
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any questions, Council
49 members. Well, thank you very much, we really appreciate
50 you coming up from the floor and helping us with that.
```

```
00095
           Thanks, okay.
1
2
3
           MS. JURGENSEN: Thanks.
5
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: What's the wishes of
6 the Council here.
           MS. KELLY: Mr. Chair.
8
10
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yes, Shirley.
11
           MS. KELLY: I'd like to make a motion to
13 delay action on this proposal until later on today,
14 before the close of the meeting.
15
16
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Is there a second.
17
           MR. BALLUTA: Second the motion.
18
19
20
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any further discussion.
21 All those in favor say aye.
22
23
           IN UNISON: Aye.
24
25
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Opposed.
26
27
           (No opposing votes)
28
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, then let the
30 minutes reflect that we will deal with this issue prior
31 to the Council leaving today. All right, Cliff, where
32 are we at?
33
           MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, we're on
35 Tuxedni Bay, Proposals 8, 9 and 10 and Pat McClenahan is
36 going to address those. We're going to combine all three
37 of those together.
38
39
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
40
            MS. McCLENAHAN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
42 Pat McClenahan, regional anthropologist. We are on Page
43 127 at Tab E. I'm going to cover the (A) portion of
44 FP03-8, 9 and 10. This analysis combines three
45 proposals.
46
47
           Proposal 8 was submitted by Machelle
48 Haynes who claims residency at Chisik Island, Tuxedni Bay
49 in Western Cook Inlet. She requests a positive
50 customary and traditional use determination for shellfish
```

```
00096
1 for the residents of Chisik Island and Tuxedni Bay only.
3
            Proposal 9 was a deferred proposal, FP01-
4 33, it was submitted by Henry Kroll who claims residency
5 in Tuxedni Bay in Western Cook Inlet. It requests a
6 positive customary and traditional use determination for
7 crab and razor clams in Tuxedni Bay for the residents of
8 Tuxedni Bay only.
10
            Proposal 10 is deferred proposal FP01-13
11 that was submitted by Ninilchik Traditional Council,
12 Stephen Vanek and Fred H. Bahr, it requests a positive
13 customary and traditional use determination for all
14 shellfish in the Cook Inlet area for the Kenai Peninsula
15 District.
16
             Currently there are no customary and
17
18 traditional use determinations for shellfish for the Cook
19 Inlet area. You can see the existing and proposed
20 regulations on Page 127.
21
            Marine water jurisdiction where shellfish
23 resources relevant to this analysis may occur applies in
24 the Tuxedni subunit which surrounds Chisik Island and
25 Federal waters within the exterior boundaries of Lake
26 Clark National Park and Preserve in Tuxedni Bay. This is
27 referred to in this analysis as the Tuxedni Bay area and
28 it can also be seen on the map behind you of Cook Inlet
29 area.
31
             This is a fairly complex write up and I'd
32 like to just cut to the chase here. With regard to the
33 questions of whether or not these resources were used by
34 the rural residents of the Cook Inlet area and where
35 these resources were used, the information about the use
36 of shellfish by Tuxedni Bay residents was provided by the
37 two resident families of Tuxedni Bay. Use of shellfish
38 resources and the area by other residents of the Kenai
39 Peninsula Borough has been documented in the 1984 ADF&G
40 Subsistence Division study of Tyonek. The 1990 resource
41 use area mapping of Hope and Cooper Landing by ADF&G
42 mapping done in 1994 by the Ninilchik Traditional Council
43 subsistence survey and a 1992 survey conducted for the
44 National Park Service about the use of the Tuxedni Bay
45 area.
46
47
            There's written documentation that the
48 rural residents of Tuxedni Bay, Chisik Island, Tyonek,
49 Cooper Landing, Hope, Ninilchik and Seldovia used clams
50 and the rural residents of Tuxedni Bay and Chisik Island
```

```
00097
1 used crab and that they used them and took them from the
2 Federal waters of Tuxedni Bay.
            As far the use area documentation for the
5 remaining rural areas of the Kenai Peninsula Borough,
6 resource use maps for Beluga do not show any use of the
7 Tuxedni Bay area. There is no documentation available
8 about the subsistence harvest and use areas for residents
9 of Halibut Cove and Jakolof Bay.
            Our preliminary conclusion is to support
12 the proposal with modification to make positive
13 determinations of customary and traditional use of clams
14 for residents of Tuxedni Bay, Chisik Island, Tyonek,
15 Cooper Landing, Hope, Ninilchik, and Seldovia and a
16 positive determination of customary and traditional use
17 use of crab for the rural residents of Tuxedni Bay and
18 Chisik Island.
            The proposed regulatory language can be
21 seen on the top of Page 141. So it would read;
            Cook Inlet area, shellfish, clams,
23
24 residents of Tuxedni Bay, Chisik Island, Tyonek, Cooper
25 Landing, Hope, Ninilchik and Seldovia and;
            Crab, residents of Tuxedni Bay and Chisik
27
28 Island.
30
            Mr. Chairman, that concludes my remarks.
31
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, any
33 questions or comments.
            Tuxedni Bay in relationship to Pedro Bay,
35
36 Nondalton, Kokhanok, Iliamna, these places, there is no
37 connection between them?
            MS. McCLENAHAN: Mr. Chairman, I did
40 investigate that and what I found was that it appears
41 that the residents of these communities, while they do
42 use the Pacific side were using bays farther to the
43 southwest and so I have no immediate evidence that they
44 were going to Tuxedni Bay. That doesn't mean they
45 weren't and I'm open for information in that respect.
47
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, if the Hill boys
```

48 can go from the east side of Cook Inlet all the way down 49 to Bruin Bay, probably those guys from Nondalton probably 50 could have gone up there, too, but it may be a long shot.

```
1 I noticed they're mentioned in your proposal here. But
2 there's no evidence that they've -- they've gone to
3 Iliamna Bay and they've gone up to Bruin Bay and all
4 those places and they did all the use there of clams and
5 shellfish and halibut and these types of things way back
6 in the '30s and '40s, we know that, coming from the area
7 we know that. But that's not the issue.
           Okay, thank you.
10
            MS. McCLENAHAN: Unfortunately, ADF&G
12 records don't indicate any use in that area. I went
13 through all their subsistence use area maps that are
14 available on GIS and didn't show this area.
15
16
            Thank you.
17
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yes, but the issue is
18
19 not dealing with them and their request, it's the Tuxedni
20 Bay people that want this C&T finding that we're having.
21
22
            MS. McCLENAHAN: (Nods affirmatively)
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. All right, no
25 other comments from the Council. Thank you, very much,
26 go ahead.
27
28
            MS. McCLENAHAN: I'd just like to
29 reiterate, Mr. Chairman, that the request by the Tuxedni
30 Bay residents is for exclusive use while the request
31 coming from the other side is for the residents of the
32 Kenai Peninsula district.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Thank you.
34
35
36
            MR. HEYANO: Mr. Chairman.
37
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Go ahead, Robert.
38
39
            MR. HEYANO: How does residents ask for
41 exclusive use if there's other people who are found to
42 have positive C&T?
43
            MS. McCLENAHAN: They can request. I
45 mean anyone can request exclusive use but it's up to you
46 whether or not you want to grant it.
47
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I guess along that same
49 line, where do we fall into this category? I mean this
50 really isn't our jurisdiction, is it?
```

```
00099
           MS. McCLENAHAN: Yes, sir, we have
2 jurisdiction. Those are Federal waters, there's a little
3 yellow line around -- Cliff, can you see it there,
4 there's a yellow line right around the area where Chisik
5 Island is in Tuxedni Bay, within that little area
6 designated by the yellow line, that's our jurisdiction.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: So we can say yes to
8
9 Tuxedni Bay and no to Kenai?
10
11
            (Laughter)
12
            MS. McCLENAHAN: I provided you with
14 evidence that there are other communities that have used
15 this customarily.
16
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: We're trying to entrap
17
18 you, Pat.
20
            (Laughter)
21
            MS. McCLENAHAN: And it's up to you.
22
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Alaska
25 Department of Fish and Game, comment.
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, inside the
27
28 proposal they're deferring their comment until the
29 completion of the Staff analysis at the time they
30 submitted comments. So there's no written public
31 comments.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other State or
34 Federal agency that would like to make comment at this
35 time. ADF&G Advisory Committee comments. Summary of
36 written public comments on these three proposals, give us
37 a page.
38
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, there weren't
40 any written public comments.
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Any public
43 testimony on this. Okay, hearing none, what's the
44 Council recommendation.
45
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I
47 would be prepared to support the proposal with the
48 amended language with the exception of exclusive use and
49 I don't quite know how to form the motion to get at my
50 intent.
```

```
00100
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, Robert, if you
2 don't have the language for exclusive use?
3
4
           MS. McCLENAHAN: (Nods affirmatively)
5
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Cliff can help us with
6
7 that.
8
9
           (Laughter)
10
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That's why we pay him
12 what we do, to do that type of thing.
13
14
           (Laughter)
15
16
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: So if you need a little
17 time, Cliff, to work this up we certainly can come back
18 to it at a later time, if necessary. If over lunch you
19 want to work on it, that's fine.
20
21
           MR. EDENSHAW: I think -- well.....
22
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, what is your
23
24 comment, Cliff?
25
           MR. EDENSHAW: I was going to say -- I'll
27 wait until Pat completes what she wanted to explain. But
28 that's something we could do.
30
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, Pat.
31
32
           MS. McCLENAHAN: I'd like to clarify
33 first.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Give us your name
34
35 again.
36
           MS. McCLENAHAN: Pat McClenahan, Staff
38 anthropologist. You do not intend exclusive use for
39 Tuxedni Bay; is that correct, you intend to go with the
40 preliminary conclusion?
41
42
           MR. HEYANO: (Nods affirmatively)
43
           MS. McCLENAHAN: Then it doesn't say
45 anything about exclusive use here. So we modified the
46 proposal already to include these other communities.
47
48
           MR. HEYANO: Thank you.
49
50
           MS. McCLENAHAN: Thank you.
```

```
00101
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, where did you do
2 that Pat?
3
4
           MS. McCLENAHAN: We modified the
5 proposal.
7
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah.
8
           MS. McCLENAHAN: The original proposal
10 was written to.....
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Give us a page number.
12
13
14
            MS. McCLENAHAN: On Page 127 there were
15 three proposals and we combined those three proposals,
16 one of them was for exclusive use by the rural residents
17 of Tuxedni Bay. And one of them was for use by the
18 residents of Kenai Peninsula district. So we modified --
19 Staff modified those proposals to read;
            Support the proposal with modification to
21
22 make positive determinations for the residents of Tuxedni
23 Bay, Chisik Island, Tyonek, Cooper Landing, Hope,
24 Ninilchik and Seldovia, and that's for clams. And then
25 positive determinations for the residents of Tuxedni Bay
26 and Chisik Island.
27
            I also would like to clarify and maybe
29 you can back me up, I don't believe that Machelle Haynes
30 intended to say that she lives on Chisik Island, isn't
31 that correct, she doesn't -- she lives in Tuxedni Bay,
32 does she not?
33
            MS. LIGGETT: Mary, do you know, does
34
35 Machelle lived.....
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You need to identify
38 yourself if you're going to talk in the mike.
            MS. McBURNEY: Well, if she is she's
41 probably in Seldovia.
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Pardon me, we can't be
43
44 talking between front and back, you need to step up to a
45 mike and identify yourself or else we're not going to get
46 it on record. Go ahead.
47
            MS. LIGGETT: Deb Liggett, National Park
48
49 Service.
50
```

```
00102
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right.
1
2
           MS. LIGGETT: I guess, we think that that
4 submitter is a part-time resident of -- but may meet the
5 requirements. Pat, don't go away, I did want to clarify
6 for the Council as is true in National Parks throughout
7 the State, when I first read this proposal it gave me
8 pause because it seemed that residents of the Kenai
9 district Peninsula was a little broad. But unless you
10 are a member -- unless you live in the Park or live in a
11 resident zone community, you still would have to submit
12 an application to the Park superintendent for a 1344
13 permit to conduct subsistence activities in the Park.
15
            Additionally, the subsistence resource
16 cannot be accessed by aircraft. And so that draws some
17 lines around the scope of the proposal.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, thank you, Deb,
20 we appreciate that. Pat, did you have any other comment?
            MS. McCLENAHAN: No, Mr. Chairman unless
23 you had some questions.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Thank you, very much,
26 okay. We're ready for a recommendation. Robert.
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
29 Then I would move that we support amended Proposal 03-8a,
30 9a, 10a, to read; for a positive C&T finding for clams in
31 the Cook Inlet area, residents of Tuxedni Bay, Chisik
32 Island, Tyonek, Cooper Landing, Hope, Ninilchik and
33 Seldovia and for crab, residents of Tuxedni Bay and
34 Chisik Island.
35
36
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Is there a second to
37 the motion?
39
            MS. KELLY: Second.
40
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right. Robert,
42 would you like to speak to your motion.
            MR. HEYANO: Yes, Mr. Chairman. After
45 reviewing all the comments and Staff's input, my limited
46 knowledge, I'll have to go along with the comments and
47 the justification that's provided to us by Staff. There
48 is no written comments from the public opposing it so I
49 have to go under the assumption that the analysis was
```

50 done correctly.

```
00103
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other comments from
2 the Council members. Hearing none, call for the
3 question.
5
           MR. BALLUTA: Question.
6
7
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All those in favor say
8 aye.
            IN UNISON: Aye.
10
11
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Opposed.
12
13
14
            (No opposing votes)
15
16
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Let the minutes show
17 that it passed. Next one, Cliff.
            MR. EDENSHAW: Yes, Mr. Chair, the next
19
20 portion, Larry Buklis will address the harvest
21 regulations.
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Give us a page number
24 there, Larry when you start.
25
            MR. BUKLIS: Mr. Chairman, my name is
27 Larry Buklis, fishery biologist, Office of Subsistence
28 Management. The B portion, the harvest regulation
29 portion of the analysis is on Page 145. And at times
30 you've talked about the jurisdiction around Tuxedni Bay
31 and Chisik Island and I don't mean to have you going back
32 and forth amongst pages but there is a map on Page 124
33 that would apply to the A and B portions and gives you
34 some detail on that area.
35
36
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, good.
37
            MR. BUKLIS: So 124 for the map, 145 for
39 this part of the analysis.
40
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
42
            MR. BUKLIS: Current Federal regulations
44 do not allow the take of shellfish for subsistence
45 purposes in the Cook Inlet area. This Staff analysis
46 addresses the harvest regulation portion of these three
47 combined proposals for shellfish.
48
49
            Commercial shellfish fisheries have been
50 concentrated in Lower Cook Inlet. Tuxedni Bay is located
```

1 on the west side of the Central District, north of this
2 area. The abundance of shellfish resources within the
3 specific waters of Federal jurisdiction in and around
4 Tuxedni Bay is uncertain. By that I mean people will
5 talk about Tuxedni Bay as a general area. The
6 availability and abundance of shellfish specifically
7 within those a waters that are under Federal jurisdiction
8 is uncertain. They may be referring to the general area
9 and there is both State and Federal jurisdiction in that
10 area.

11

The Greater Gulf of Alaska region which 13 includes the Cook Inlet area supported rapid expansion of 14 crab and shrimp commercial fisheries during the 1960s to 15 the 1980s. But since then most of these fisheries have 16 collapsed. Climate change and overfishing are typically 17 given as the causes of these stock collapses. Current 18 State regulations for shellfish allow the take of clams 19 in the Port Graham subdistrict for subsistence purposes 20 and that's in Southern Cook Inlet. So State subsistence 21 regulations for shellfish are limited to take of clams in 22 the Port Graham area.

23

For the Cook Inlet management area I will 25 go over a few resource profiles to summarize the status 26 of the various stocks.

27

28 King crab fishing has been closed to all 29 user groups in State regulations for over 15 years due to 30 depressed stocks. Dungeness crab commercial fishery was 31 closed in regulation by the Board of Fisheries beginning 32 in 1997 and in March 2000 the personal use and 33 sportfisheries for dungeness were closed. Tanner crab 34 commercial fisheries have been closed since 1995, other 35 uses are allowed under restrictive limits. For shrimp, 36 commercial, personal use and sportfisheries were closed 37 in regulation beginning in 1997.

38

Razor clam concentrations are present in 40 many areas of Cook Inlet but are most dense near Polly 41 Creek on the west side and from Clam Gulch to Ninilchik 42 on the east side. That east side has been set aside for 43 personal use and sport since 1959 but the west side has 44 supported commercial fisheries as well.

45

46 Information is lacking, as I said 47 earlier, regarding the abundance of shellfish specific to 48 our area of jurisdiction in the Tuxedni Bay area. Status 49 of crab and shrimp stocks generally is depressed and 50 fishing opportunities targeting these species in State

```
1 regulations are very restrictive or closed. Effort and
2 harvest are expected to be low in the Federal subsistence
3 fishery due to the remoteness of the location, the
4 limited area of our jurisdiction and uncertain abundance
5 of the shellfish resources. Even so, a precautionary
6 approach is warranted given the depressed status of these
7 stocks in the Cook Inlet area.
            The analysis recommends modification of
10 the proposals to parallel the conservation features in
11 place in State personal use regulations. The limited
12 geographic area of jurisdiction in Tuxedni Bay and lack
13 of information on shellfish in the area should be noted
14 as not to misinform the public relative to this fishery.
15
16
             So the modifications include a statement
17 that would be in the regulations focusing people on the
18 limited area of jurisdiction and the uncertainty of the
19 abundance of the resource so as not to mislead as to the
20 level of opportunity that there is there.
21
            That concludes my analysis.
22
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any questions Council
24
25 members. Okay, thank you very much Larry, appreciate
27
28
            ADF&G comments, Alaska Department of Fish
29 and Game, any comments from that department. Is there
30 anyone here representing that or -- no, okay.
31
            MR. EDENSHAW: No, just from what was
33 inside the Staff analysis regarding their written
34 comments, Mr. Chair. And the ADF&G, at the time.
35 submitted these comments, they do not support. No stock
36 assessment data area available in Tuxedni Bay to identify
37 a harvestable surplus of crabs. The forthcoming Staff
38 analysis of this proposal should address each stock that
39 occurs on lands and waters subject to Federal
40 jurisdiction. The best available information suggests
41 dungeness crab stocks in Cook Inlet are depressed. The
42 Alaska Board of Fisheries recently adopted a
43 comprehensive tanner crab management plan that
44 responsibly addresses a sustainable level of non-
45 commercial use.
             Razor clam harvest in this area is
48 essentially unrestricted. Thus, the proposed regulatory
49 language does not appear to provide an added benefit to
50 users.
```

```
00106
            In the event that either or both of these
2 proposals are approved, we recommend a permit system and
3 harvest limits similar to the State regulations,
4 particularly in situations such as this where the
5 subsistence area is essentially a Federal inholding
6 surrounded by State lands.
            And regarding 10b, they do not support.
9 This proposal seeks to establish subsistence shellfish
10 opportunities in Cook Inlet. Except for Tuxedni Bay, no
11 shellfish stocks fall within Federal jurisdiction. This
12 proposal needs to be limited to shellfish stocks that
13 occur within Federally managed waters.
15
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members,
16 anything to ADF&G comments. Other State or Federal
17 agencies care to comment on this one. Okay, ADF&G
18 Advisory Committees, I guess we don't have any comment on
19 that. I'm just wondering if we had any public comment,
20 anybody wanted to make comment on this.
21
            Hearing none, what's the wish of the
23 Council on the B section of these proposals. No comment.
24 No action. Nope, okay.
25
26
            MR. KIHLE: Let's keep out of Iraq.
27
28
            (Laughter)
29
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That will be an agenda
30
31 item at the end of the day.
33
            (Laughter)
34
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Robert.
35
36
            MR. HEYANO: Well, Mr. Chairman, it's in
38 our jurisdiction, I have to confess I know very little
39 about it. There seems to be some concern about the crab
40 stocks but I'm not sure the amount of harvest we're
41 referencing for those people who reside in Tuxedni Bay
42 are going to be -- you'll be able to determine it. I can
43 support the modified proposed regulation, I guess, is
44 what I'm saying, Mr. Chairman.
45
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, I would think so,
47 too. I think the tendency is to take away everything you
48 can and don't give them anything seems to be the trend
49 these days. So I think we can probably support this
```

50 recommendation if someone wants to make a motion on that.

```
00107
           MR. HEYANO: Well, thank you. Then, Mr.
2 Chairman, I would move that we support the modified
3 language on Proposal 03-8b, 9b, 10b as stated on Page
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Is there a second to
6
7 that motion.
9
           MS. KELLY: Second.
10
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, Shirley seconded.
12 Robert, do you want to address your motion or you already
13 addressed it.
15
            MR. HEYANO: Well, Mr. Chairman as our
16 previous action would limit the take of the crab stocks
17 for those residents of Tuxedni Bay and Chisik Island,
18 what appears to be very, very few residents there and
19 although the crab stocks are somewhat in question, the
20 proposed regulation is fairly restrictive in my opinion.
21 And I don't believe the amount of subsistence harvest
22 would be detrimental to the resource. And as stated in
23 ADF&G comments, there is currently no restrictions on the
24 harvest of clams so that portion of the proposal would
25 have no affect on the resource.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Thank you, Robert. Any
27
28 other comments Council members. Hearing none, call for
29 the question.
30
31
            MR. BALLUTA: Question.
32
33
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All those in favor say
34 aye.
35
36
            IN UNISON: Aye.
37
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Opposed.
38
39
40
            (No opposing votes)
41
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: It's unanimous, the
43 aye's have it. What else do you have Clifford.
            MR. EDENSHAW: That concludes the
45
46 proposal with the exception of the one with the rainbow
47 trout which we'll take up before the close of business
48 today.
49
```

CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right.

```
00108
            MR. EDENSHAW: Then, Mr. Chair, the next
2 agenda item would be the customary trade.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yes, and Peggy Fox is
5 going to be handling that. And Peggy, if you're ready
6 and available to give us that information we appreciate
7 that.
            MS. FOX: Thank you, Mr. Chair, and other
10 Council members. For the record, my name is Peggy Fox,
11 Deputy Assistant Regional Director for Subsistence. I
12 would like to refer you to the supplemental material that
13 Cliff placed before you earlier today. If anyone else in
14 the audience would like to follow along, I understand
15 there are some copies on the table over here to the
16 right.
17
             In response to public and Council
18
19 requests, the Board, during their May 2002 meeting
20 deferred action on the proposed rule for customary trade
21 until January of 2003.
            This decision provides for an extended
23
24 review opportunity for the Regional Advisory Councils,
25 the public, tribal organizations and Federal and State
26 agencies. Since this meeting, the Board has been
27 analyzing public and Council comments and agency comments
28 received to date. The supplemental materials provided
29 for your review are the results of this analysis.
31
             I'd like to briefly review with you why
32 we're looking at the issue of customary trade. Title
33 VIII of ANILCA specifically identifies customary trade as
34 a recognized part of subsistence uses. The term
35 customary trade is defined in regulation as the cash sale
36 of fish and wildlife resources to support personal or
37 family needs and does not include trade which constitutes
38 a significant commercial enterprise.
             It is important to know the distinction
41 between the terms customary trade and barter.
42
             Customary trade is the exchange of
43
44 subsistence resources for cash. Barter is defined as the
45 exchange of subsistence resources for something other
46 than cash and is provided for in Title VIII.
47
             While exchange of subsistence resources
49 as customary trade may involve fish or shellfish or
```

50 wildlife resources, this proposed rule only covers the

```
00109
1 customary trade of fish resources.
3
            The Federal Subsistence Board has found
4 the term significant commercial enterprise to be unclear.
5 The lack of a definition is hampering effective law
6 enforcement to prevent abuses. The Board wants to
7 preserve traditional customary trade practices and
8 recognized regional differences while preventing abuse.
9 The proposed rule adopted by the Board in December of
10 2001, and that is described on Page 1 of the document I
11 referred to earlier, recommends that no dollar limit be
12 set on the exchange for cash of subsistence caught fish,
13 parts or eggs between residents. The proposed rule
14 prohibits such exchanges for fisheries businesses whether
15 rural or non-rural. However, the exchange for cash
16 between rural residents and others would be allowed as
17 long as the exchange does not make up a significant
18 commercial enterprise.
             Public comments received as result of the
21 publication of the proposed rulemaking generally fell in
22 three categories and I'll refer you to Page 3 where we
23 describe the three categories otherwise known as three
24 alternatives. I'd like to note that the bulk of the
25 comments that we received supported either alternative
26 one or alternative two. Alternative three, however, is
27 the result of the recommendations developed during public
28 meetings held by the 10 Regional Advisory Council
29 meetings.
30
31
            I'd like to briefly summarize the three
32 alternatives.
             Alternative one on Page 3, this option
35 would maintain the status quo which permits customary
36 trade unless it results in a significant commercial
37 enterprise. In the future any perceived abuses would be
38 addressed on a case by case basis, with appropriate
39 regulatory language. This would be responsive to
40 comments questioning the need for any new regulation or
41 change to present regulations regarding customary trade.
42
             Alternative two on Page 4 would prohibit
43
44 subsistence caught fish from entering into the commercial
45 market while permitting customary trade practices between
46 individuals to continue. This option would be responsive
47 to comments that the primary concern is to prevent
48 subsistence caught fish from entering commercial markets.
49
```

Alterative three, which also begins on

```
1 Page 4 is an option that responds to comments that
2 differing regional practices and needs must be provided
3 for and would prohibit subsistence caught fish from
4 entering into the commercial market. To be effective a
5 system of record keeping would need to be instituted if
6 regional regulations limit the amount of fish exchanged
7 for cash or the amount of cash exchanged. What we
8 interpret that and intend to implement if this is the
9 selected alterative would be either permits being issued.
10 harvest calendars, some other type of harvest record
11 keeping would be required and individuals would need to
12 verify that they took the subsistence caught fish from
13 Federal public lands or waters.
            The time schedule for working towards a
15
16 final rule is covered on Page 9 of the document. And
17 we're currently at step there where the document,
18 summarizing public comments, has been distributed and
19 we're asking for Regional Council comments at this time.
20 The public comment period overall ends November 1st, the
21 Board will meet on January 14th to make a decision on a
22 final rule. The final rule will become effective on
23 April 1st of 2003.
25
            So in summary, the Board would like to
26 ask the Councils to review their recommendation. Bristol
27 Bay's recommendation specifically is on Page 14 of the
28 document. And indicate to us whether or not you wish to
29 reaffirm your recommendation or modify it. And modify it
30 could mean, you know, looking at some of the other
31 alternatives that were identified from public comment or
32 changing the existing language that you developed at your
33 last meeting.
            And then secondly, we'd like to ask you
35
36 to help us identify how limitations for defining
37 customary trade affect subsistence needs, traditions and
38 values, in other words, the subsistence way of life.
            That concludes my remarks, Mr. Chair, and
41 Council members. Thank you.
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Thank you, Peggy. Any
43
44 comments or questions from the Council members. All
45 right you have a request for some input from the Council?
46
47
            MS. FOX: (Nods affirmatively)
48
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You do?
49
50
```

```
00111
           MS. FOX: Yes.
1
2
3
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right.
5
           MS. FOX: Two items specifically.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right. Anything
8 new or information that the Council wants to pass on at
9 this time to the Federal Board?
            MR. HEYANO: Mr. Chairman, I guess I was
12 unclear on what was the second request.
14
            MS. FOX: The second request would be to
15 answer the question as follows:
            How will limitations defining customary
17
18 trade affect subsistence needs, traditions and values of
19 the subsistence way of life.
            Let me give you an example. If we go
22 with alternative three, that requires record keeping, for
23 example, at the Kodiak/Aleutians meeting, the Council was
24 somewhat concerned about requiring individuals to get a
25 permit or to report harvest every time they caught fish
26 and sold them. And so they intend to look at what
27 happens after one year of implementation and maybe get
28 some input from tribes and so on as to how that's
29 working. Because they don't, generally, support
30 permitting and consider it an intrusion on people's way
31 of life. As an example. And not that every Council
32 feels the same, certainly.
            So, you know, we're concerned about how
35 implementing these new regulations would affect people
36 and many times permits are very well justified for
37 conservation reasons or for enforcement purposes. So
38 it's just how you would assess the affect on people.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Robert, do you have any
41 further comment?
            MR. HEYANO: Just one more. Then the
43
44 permitting requirement as it pertains to this region will
45 be just similar to a harvest recording? So the
46 transaction, to track the dollar value, would that be
47 part of the permitting process also?
            MS. FOX: As I understand it, yes.
50 Although you have to recognize since we don't have a
```

```
1 decision we haven't fully developed an implementation
2 plan, that will take a little bit -- a while, after the
3 decision in January, depending on what it is. But our
4 concept of how that would work is that we would have to
5 have some record of who the transaction occurred with and
6 in what dollar amount. Obviously if there is a dollar
7 amount and this region is recommending a $500 amount per
8 household. Others are recommending dollar amounts by
9 household member. So, you know, it'd be tracked a little
10 bit differently from region to region with those two
11 examples.
12
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other comment,
13
14 Robert?
15
16
            MR. HEYANO: No.
17
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. I guess one of
18
19 the first things you need is whether or not we want to
20 make any changes on our proposal from our Council.
21
            MS. FOX: That's correct.
22
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: So I don't know if the
25 Council is interesting in making any comment along this
26 line. I'm pretty happy with what our proposal is
27 although there has been pressure for us, by the Alaska
28 Federation of Natives, AFN, to up the ante on the dollar
29 value. They have just simply made that comment vocally
30 to me. But because the other regions seem to be higher,
31 Bristol Bay is the lowest. So I guess it would be fair
32 to ask the Council if they are interested in changing
33 what our proposal is at this time.
            MR. HEYANO: Mr. Chairman, I don't have
35
36 any desire to change our proposal at this time. I think
37 we thoroughly discussed it at the last meeting. I
38 haven't seen any new information that convinces me that
39 it needs to be changed.
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Shirley, do you have a
42 comment or not?
            MS. KELLY: (Shakes head negatively)
44
45
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: No, okay, fine. And I
47 feel the same as you. We went through the process, we
48 know exactly where we stand on the issue.
49
50
            As far as permitting in the Bristol Bay
```

```
00113
```

```
1 area, I think I'd be very interested in -- I think that
2 one of the things that was difficult to deal with, Peggy,
3 was for the Federal people to have to deal with us in a
4 permitting system and keeping track of the dollar amount
5 and to whom and where it's going, so it does not go out
6 of control, I'm pretty sure we addressed that pretty
7 thoroughly in our meeting and I don't think we're going
8 to change on that.
10
            It's going to be an inconvenience to the
11 Federal people, but I guess the only thing I would
12 mention and it's probably already been mentioned
13 previously is if you can't keep track of it then it gets
14 out of control and then it's not meeting the real purpose
15 of what we want in the way of a dollar amount.
16
17
            So I think that's basically where we
18 stand.
            Thank you very much. Clifford.
20
21
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, we are on.....
22
23
24
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Number 12.
25
            MR. EDENSHAW: .....number 12, Fisheries
26
27 Information Services and Laura Jurgensen is going to
28 provide the Council with three proposals for the
29 Council's action and other informational items.
31
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Laura.
            MS. JURGENSEN: Thank you, Mr. Chair.
34 I'm Laura Jurgensen, anthropologist with Office of
35 Subsistence Management. I've been assigned to work for
36 your region for the Fisheries Information Services
37 Division within OSM as the anthropologist. Steve Fried
38 will continue to act in his capacity as fishery
39 biologist. So we're a team that is available for the
40 Council and anyone else interested to work with, submit
41 proposals, et cetera. If you can turn to Tab H in the
42 booklet, that's where we have all the FIS materials.
43 It's Page 163.
44
             It starts with the Fishery Resources
45
46 Monitoring 2003 review draft.
             On background, the study selection, there
49 is a Technical Review Committee which is composed of
50 three Federal scientists, three State scientists, the
```

```
00114
```

```
1 Chair or the Chief of Fisheries Information Services,
2 Steve Klein. And they make recommendations on all pre-
3 proposals and proposals that come in for research in the
4 investigation plans for your region and statewide.
            They rank according to factors that are
6
7 located on Page 166. There are four critical strategic
8 priorities that they look at and the FIS program
9 stresses. The most important one that -- or I shouldn't
10 say the most important one, the one that probably needs
11 the most work with cooperators and people who want to
12 submit proposals is that of partnerships and capacity
13 building. At FIS, we encourage people submitting
14 proposals for the 2004 period and that period opens
15 November 1st. That will be our first call for proposals.
16 To really emphasize partnerships, building partnerships,
17 cooperating with local agencies, tribes, non-profits and,
18 again, the capacity building is not really just local
19 hire or having consultations with meetings. It's
20 providing and training the capacity of local people where
21 a local agency or organization can actually run and
22 monitor their own projects.
23
             So in the future we probably wouldn't
25 consider arranging lodging with a tribal council as
26 capacity building because I think we all know we do that
27 all the time. There has to be more meat to that part.
             For 2003, Congress funded 7.25 million
29
30 and with Fish and Wildlife's contribution being 5.25
31 million and two million coming from the Forest Service.
32 The projects in our whole program are multi-disciplinary
33 in approach combining the biological and social sciences.
             So we have the projects for your review
35
36 2003 and also for information, I gave a briefing with
37 Ralph Andersen, BBNA, on the status of partners. But for
38 the 2003 partners budget, there's available $850,000.
39
             If you'd look on Page 170 and 171,
41 there's a listing of the 2003 projects that were advanced
42 for more complete investigation plans. And also on Page
43 -- I'm sort of skipping around here but just for your
44 information, many of the projects in the FIS, since the
45 beginning and we're in our fourth year now with FIS,
46 they're ending their funding. All projects were not able
47 to get more than three years of funding. So when you're
48 reviewing your projects and also your 2004 issues and
49 information needs, we would really like some guidance on
50 how you would like -- if you would like to fund longer
```

```
00115
1 term studies that require longer years of data, more than
2 just a few years and what your thoughts on that are.
            But on Page 173, your Council had
5 previously itemized your issues and information needs and
6 using these, the Technical Review Committee then
7 recommended four stock, status and trends projects for
8 2003. And five or I should say seven were submitted for
9 Bristol Bay and two harvest monitoring and TEK projects
10 were submitted originally. And then there was one first
11 cut that was done by the TRC and that leaves the four
12 that they are recommending for funding that they are
13 recommending to the Board.
15
            And I should say, I'm sorry, I'm probably
16 -- yeah, stop me at any time for questions. Go ahead.
17
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. We'd like to
19 know the bottom line on the recommendation for the four
20 projects.
21
            MS. JURGENSEN: Bottom line. On Page 175
22
23 there's a good map. They are recommending Project 00-031
24 -- excuse me, let me take that back. That one is the one
25 that did not make the second cut.
            00-032, which is sockeye salmon
27
28 escapement in the Buskin River on Kodiak Island, and that
29 is the only project in Kodiak/Aleutian area.
31
            They're also recommending 01-195,
32 escapement and smolt outmigration for Lake Clark sockeye
33 salmon.
            03-0343 estimation of coho salmon
36 escapement in streams adjacent to Perryville, Alaska
37 Peninsula National Wildlife Refuge.
            And finally, 03-046, the fisheries
40 biotechnician training program, which Mary McBurney of
41 the Park Service spoke of yesterday. That is also being
42 recommended for funding.
43
```

And as an aside, I did put together this

45 salmon colored folder and it has an overview of the 46 projects, the status of the 2000 through 2002 projects 47 and the performance reports on those projects and any 48 final reports we have on projects that are already

50

49 finished.

```
00116
            So for the Bristol Bay/Kodiak/Aleutians
2 resource monitoring program, we have one issue requiring
3 action by the Council and that is taking action on these
4 2003 projects. In addition, there are possibly three
5 other issues which the Council has the discretion to take
6 action on or make a recommendation for. And that is one
7 interregional project that had been submitted but the TRC
8 has not recommended funding for it. So they are not
9 recommending any interregional projects this year.
             We also request that you consider
11
12 updating and prioritizing your issues and information
13 needs for the 2004 call for proposals. When we send out
14 the call for proposals, we include the issues and
15 information list to possible investigators. And also as
16 part of your strategic five year planning document, a set
17 of criteria which a subcommittee of your Council formed
18 earlier this year and to use in recommending studies for
```

20 21 And I'll end it there.

19 funding.

22

23 CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You gave us a whole 24 bunch of things there and it went by me too fast.

26 MS. JURGENSEN: Sorry. 27

28 CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, that's all right. 29 I guess one of the questions I had is updating our 2004, 30 that calls, you know, when it calls for proposals, what 31 are the dates? When do the proposals have to be in, is 32 that a fair question?

33
34 MS. JURGENSEN: Oh, yes, it's a very fair
35 question.
36

37 CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.

40 I have -- Pat, will get on the end of the table -- excuse 41 me -- there's a table showing the schedule. Call for 42 proposals go out November 1st and the preproposals, the 43 first you call and then you have until the end of

MS. JURGENSEN: And in your booklet, and

44 February -- no, I'll get it.

45

46 MS. McCLENAHAN: I'm not sure -- I'm

47 sorry. 48

49 CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That's 2002 to 2003 -- 50 4 -- okay.

```
00117
           MS. JURGENSEN: That one.
1
2
3
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
           MS. JURGENSEN: The call for 2004
6 projects, the review period will go through 2003 but,
7 yeah, these are only for 2004 projects.
9
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right.
10
            MS. JURGENSEN: And people have three
12 months to get in their first descriptive, what is termed
13 a preproposal of one to three page summary. The
14 Technical Review Committee will meet in February and then
15 those projects, the TRC considers, they'd like more
16 information on and then they request a longer, in-depth
17 investigation plan.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Let me ask Cliff
20 a question then, because if you've got 2002 up through
21 February of 2003, if we're going to have a meeting in
22 February and you get the proposals shortly after that, is
23 that going to give you time to deal with our proposals?
24
25
            MS. JURGENSEN: Yes.
26
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: It will, Cliff, that's
28 just fine for us as far as our time frame goes, too?
30
            MR. EDENSHAW: Yes.
31
32
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, that's good.
33
            MS. JURGENSEN: Yeah.
34
35
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: If we don't we won't
37 make the deadlines and then we won't have the input on
38 the proposals so that.....
40
            MS. JURGENSEN: Right. Right.
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, thank you. Up to
43 this point, before we go farther, is there any other
44 comment from the Council members as we were given this
45 information? All right, Robert.
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
48 When was it? No, I said when? This spring some time, a
49 committee of this group met with Steve and developed four
50 or five recommendations for Council consideration when
```

```
00118
1 trying to prioritize these projects. To the best of my
2 knowledge, this committee hasn't reviewed those and
3 accepted them; is that correct?
            MS. JURGENSEN: Well, it was my
5
6 understanding -- I was told that you had met, the
7 committee, and there were the draft criteria and, again,
8 those are in the front of your book and they're also in
9 the strategic planning document, in the yellow booklet,
10 but no, the committee itself had not seen them. We
11 thought and I apologize if this was an error, that then
12 they would come before the full Council and Steve Fried
13 and I had worked together to do a separate document for
14 those draft criteria. So if you would like to, you know,
15 if it needs another review period before it goes before
16 the full Council, it's just we had them available for you
17 now for the full Council to get a look at.
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Robert, do you want to
19
20 address that issue today or could that issue be addressed
21 in February and still make the time frame?
23
            MR. EDENSHAW: (Shakes head negatively)
24
25
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You're shaking your
26 head no.
27
28
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, the information
29 that Laura brought with her is what Robert is referring
30 to as there are six selection criteria that the Technical
31 Review Committee in conjunction with the FIS program used
32 to pare down the preproposals that are submitted.
            Just as an example, the preproposals are
35 now -- will be accepted from November 1st through
36 February 1st. And once our FIS Staff receive all of
37 those preproposals, the Technical Review Committee, based
38 on the selection criteria and direction that the Board
39 provided when we assumed management of fisheries will
40 utilize those criteria to pare down the preproposals
41 based on those criteria. And when we met in Dillingham
42 in January of this year Shirley and you were weathered in
43 and Robert and Robin, Steve Fried and I met in Dillingham
44 and we went through those six criteria which are included
45 in this pink folder, whatever color this is, but those
46 are in draft form and that is what Robert and Robin did
47 -- well, they're looking at it right now, in the back
48 here.
```

So at this time, if the Council has any

```
00119
```

```
1 recommendations at this time regarding those criteria or
2 additional language or deletions that would be fine. But
3 this could also, if there aren't any comments, perhaps
4 what we could use from the Council, is in the form of a
5 motion accepting these because this would become part of
6 the strategic plan that the Council desired over a year
7 ago when they addressed the criteria.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Where's that piece of
10 paper that you're holding right now in our.....
            MR. EDENSHAW: It's in the salmon colored
12
13 folder.
14
15
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
16
17
            MR. EDENSHAW: Just flip that over.
18
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. These are the
19
20 ones that you came up with.
            MR. EDENSHAW: Did you get that Andrew,
22
23 Shirley.
24
25
            MR. BALLUTA: (Nods affirmatively)
26
27
            MS. KELLY: (Nods affirmatively)
28
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Made six proposals that
30 we don't recognize here, now we got a problem.
31
32
            (Laughter)
33
            MR. HEYANO: For clarification then,
35 Cliff, these are the six recommendations we worked on as
36 a directive from the full Committee here?
37
38
            MR. EDENSHAW: That's correct.
39
40
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you.
41
42
            MS. JURGENSEN: Mr. Chair.
43
44
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Go ahead, Laura.
45
            MS. JURGENSEN: For clarification, too,
47 if you'd look on Page 207, it is in -- actually it's not
48 -- it's not 207, it's 213 in your strategic planning
49 document which you worked on, which is also referred to
50 as the five year planning document for 2004, on Page 214
```

```
00120
```

```
1 there's the same list. And so Steve Fried had initially,
2 since he's been working on this with you, integrated the
3 draft criteria into the five year or strategic planning
4 document and then he went on to work with some of your
5 suggested projects and he also just suggested
6 prioritizing certain projects just for discussion
7 purposes.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, good.
10 Anything else, Laura, that you have?
            MS. JURGENSEN: It's probably better if I
13 let you guys lead. There's a lot of different things and
14 I don't want to confuse you and confuse myself.
15
16
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Thank you. Before you
17 leave, any questions Council members. All right, thank
18 you very much, we appreciate that.
            We'll have to look this over, I think,
21 two of us did not make it over to Dillingham because of
22 weather and maybe there will be a little time during the
23 lunch period when we can look this over, come back maybe
24 and bring this up again and clarify a couple things,
25 would that be okay?
26
27
            MS. JURGENSEN: Yes, that'd be fine.
28
29
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right.
            MS. JURGENSEN: And just for
32 clarification, we do have, again, if you'd like to do
33 that after, but to take action, your recommendations on
34 the 2003 projects that the TRC is recommending. Again.
35 everything else is at your discretion to change or
36 modify, but the 2003 proposals that are going to go
37 before the Board this December.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right. Council
40 members do you have any comments on the projects that
41 we've previously recommended, to make sure that we take
42 action now so that this can go forward.
43
44
            MR. HEYANO: Mr. Chairman.
45
46
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Go ahead.
47
            MR. HEYANO: On this one in reference
48
49 to....
```

```
00121
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: What page?
1
2
3
           MR. HEYANO: Page 189/190, escapement
4 estimates for Lake Clark sockeye salmon. Do I understand
5 it correctly then that the Lower Newhalen River counting
6 activities not be funded?
           MS. JURGENSEN: The way and I can provide
9 -- I can also get back on more details and we have the
10 investigators right here with us, Mary.
11
            MS. McBURNEY: Yes, for the record, I'm
13 Mary McBurney, subsistence program manager for Lake Clark
14 National Park. With regard to this proposal, the lower
15 counting tower at Mile 1 of the Newhalen River was
16 deleted from the original proposal. So this would
17 essentially fund the counting activities at Mile 22.
18
19
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Where is Mile 22?
20
            MS. McBURNEY: June Tracy's subsistence
22 fish camp, it's about two miles below Nondalton.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: It's below Sixmile
24
25 Lake?
26
27
            MS. McBURNEY: Yes.
28
29
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: On the river?
30
31
            MS. McBURNEY: Yes.
32
33
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Robert.
34
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
36 Refresh my memory, why did we count them at Lower
37 Newhalen River if we were also counting them on the Upper
38 River?
39
            MS. McBURNEY: Basically for timing. To
41 get a sense of when the fish had arrived. And then since
42 there is also early subsistence activity that takes place
43 around Alexi Creek and Landing, that that was also
44 information that was helpful to the subsistence users in
45 the area so that they could time when they could go down
46 to get the early fish.
47
            The Mile 1 tower, I believe Dr. Woody
49 does plan to have a couple of interns that will be doing
50 counts there, however, the component that was deleted
```

```
00122
1 from the original proposal was the portion that, I
2 believe, was put in by the University of Washington. And
3 I have no other details other than that.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Mary, is there anything
6 in the proposal that deals with the outmigration of
7 smolt?
9
            MS. McBURNEY: No, not to my knowledge.
10
11
            MS. JURGENSEN: Not this project.
12
            MS. McBURNEY: Not this project.
13
14
15
            MS. JURGENSEN: Not that project, no.
16
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You know, I think the
17
18 only area that we have jurisdiction in is dealing with --
19 wherever the boundaries start for Lake Clark National
20 Park, other than that it's State operated, so the
21 counting station up there that we're dealing with is
22 Federal and Federally funded, that's fine. But I think
23 one of the big problems that we have is the proper count
24 of the outmigration of smolt. How did we miss not
25 addressing that issue?
            MS. McBURNEY: I could only give you
27
28 information that was passed on to me by Carol Ann Woody.
29 She did submit a proposal, I believe in 1990 [sic], and
30 the Technical Review Committee determined that it was not
31 feasible, essentially. I believe that her original
32 proposal was to do an outmigration study at Iguigig, at
33 what they locally called Iguigig which is the out lake of
34 Lake Clark flowing into Sixmile Lake.
35
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, I think we're in
37 big enough trouble where we had better get back up to, at
38 least, where -- I think that, you know, one of the
39 candidates came here for looking at the resource in
40 Bristol Bay and one of the questions asked that candidate
41 was the lack of State of Alaska having a proper count of
42 the outmigration of the smolt. And I don't think there's
43 -- and I don't know if Slim Morristad is here or not this
44 afternoon, if he is -- is he here, Slim -- okay, we can
45 talk about him all we want then if he's not here.
```

48

(Laughter)

CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Anyway, I think that

50 this system is in bad enough trouble where we are looking

```
1 at all the way down the chain to figure out if the
2 beluga's having an effect or the smolt aren't strong
3 enough to survive the outmigration of the estuary on down
4 the Peninsula and I think that we're not -- I'm not
5 satisfied anyway that they even had a count this year
6 coming out of the Kvichak, there you are again, I don't
7 know if you can even count them coming out of the Lake
8 Clark at Sixmile Lake or that area, you know, it's a
9 fairly clear river. It's a very narrow river. We might
10 have more success trying to figure out what's coming out
11 of Lake Clark.
            But if it hasn't been put into the
13
14 proposal form it may be too late to deal with it now.
15 You know, maybe we're just wasting our time so.....
            MS. McBURNEY: But I will mention it to
17
18 Dr. Woody for perhaps 2004 submission.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, yeah, and that's
21 something that this Council should think about, too, as
22 far as that goes. Thank you very much.
23
24
            MS. McBURNEY: Thank you.
25
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other Council
26
27 comments. Yes, Robert.
            MR. HEYANO: One more, the biotech
30 training program.
            MS. McBURNEY: Yes.
33
            MR. HEYANO: I see it's only recommended
35 for one year of funding.
37
            MS. McBURNEY: Yes.
            MR. HEYANO: What happens to these people
40 who go through the program if the funding's only for one
41 year?
42
            MS. McBURNEY: Well, as with the case of
43
44 our recent graduates, I have attempted to either place
45 them in internships and we'll be following them through
46 the winter months and helping to find placements for them
47 for the 2003 field season. Two of the graduates I intend
48 to hire to work on fisheries projects in Lake Clark. So
49 there is follow through in the sense that we're basically
50 mentoring these young people, not just letting them go
```

```
00124
1 after they graduate but following them.
3
            And for the most part, there's some very
4 special people that we graduated. Out of the eight, four
5 individuals are employee material, that's how good they
6 are and we can't let those people fall through the
7 cracks, we're going to follow them and we're going to
8 help them find placements. And if they have an interest
9 in this work, nothing would make me happier than to have
10 some of these young people continue their studies,
11 graduate and become biologists and come to manage these
12 fisheries themselves, either for one of the agencies or
13 for one of their communities.
15
            MR. HEYANO: So they do come back to the
16 Lake Clark system and work once they have completed or do
17 they exit the region?
            MS. McBURNEY: Well, the two individuals
19
20 that I intend to hire are from the Lake Clark and Iliamna
21 area and they're going to be returning to work. There is
22 one young lady who is currently in Dillingham, she's from
23 Dillingham and is working for the Fish and Wildlife
24 Service there as an intern and from what I understand,
25 doing very well.
26
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Did I give the report
27
28 about the Kokhonak situation with your intern?
            MS. McBURNEY: You did mention it to me.
31
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Did I mention it to the
32
33 public?
34
            MS. McBURNEY: I don't believe so.
35
36
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Did you hear about that
37
38 Robert?
40
            MR. HEYANO: (Shakes head negatively)
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, I thought it was
42
43 rather interesting that while visiting at Iguigig, one of
44 the young people who is now a senior at Iguigig attended
45 the program up at Lake Clark and was very, very excited
46 about it. And so I thought this would help maybe, in the
47 future funding of these type of things, Robert, Bristol
48 Bay Native Corporation, Board of Directors has
49 information meetings in the region and so I thought it
50 would be good, since I was the pilot, I picked this
```

```
1 student up and take them up to Kokhonak and have them
2 give a little review on this program right here. Well,
3 little did I know that she stole the whole show from us
4 and became the real center of attraction. And I said.
5 well, you have five minutes and she said, I have 20
6 minutes and I have six pages of notes and so she took off
7 and with great enthusiasm talked about, you know, they
8 put up the tower, they counted the fish, they did some of
9 the technical stuff, they knew how to handle a gun, take
10 care of the bears, that will make the Park happy.
11
12
            (Laughter)
13
14
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: And had a certificate.
15 I thought it was excellent training. And then said, I
16 got $1,500 and five credits and they gave her a big round
17 of applause. So I see this type of participation by Mary
18 McBurney and Dr. Carol Ann Woody and those who have
19 funded this program to be something really, really
20 worthwhile where you have hands-on type situations. And
21 I think that's a real success story that we need to
22 continue to work on.
23
             We've got to get this river system -- and
25 just if you want a comment, Laura, I think the Perryville
26 one and the Lake Clark one is still, in my estimation, a
27 very high priority. I don't know what the rest of the
28 Council is going to say on that.
            MS. JURGENSEN: I just wanted to, on the
31 biotechnician program and we're really excited about it
32 and are very happy about the results and the work Mary
33 and others have done and the students. There was just
34 one year of funding for this, you know, they had their
35 own funds before and so now they're getting one year of
36 funding and it's intended that this type of project will
37 be extended statewide.
             And recently when the Kodiak/Aleutians
40 Council met in Cold Bay, they did not recommend this for
41 funding only because they would like to see it more in
42 their regions. They support the whole concept. And just
43 for your information, that is the reason they didn't
44 recommend it and instead requested some funding and some
45 other additional look into Afognak Lake in Kodiak. But
46 they'd like to see it extended and I know FIS is
47 intending that, too, this type of project.
48
49
             That's it.
50
```

CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I think that this is a 2 system where if you want to bring local management or co-3 management, you're looking at one of the most natural 4 methods of people walking into a program and taking 5 ownership of it and perhaps giving it the strength that 6 we couldn't do in a meeting, politically, really in the 7 sense through a proposal, whatever we think is best, so I 8 really do appreciate being able to do this and we'll do 9 whatever we can to help you out. 10 I don't know if there's any further 12 Council comments. You need to direct us now to take more 13 action here, Laura. 15 MS. JURGENSEN: Yes, we need Council 16 action on basically which of the projects you recommend 17 for funding and which you don't. Or if you also -- you 18 know, I want to make sure you do know that you have the 19 opportunity to submit -- to put back projects that did 20 not go forward for final investigation plan. I mean it 21 would take people longer to get it ready but -- and I 22 provided those in your folder, so, yeah, we need action. 23 24 That's it, thanks. 25 CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Any other 27 Council comments. Deb, did you have a comment on this 28 subject? 29 MS. LIGGETT: I did, Mr. Chair. Deb 31 Liggett, National Park Service. I appreciate -- Mary was 32 actually encouraged to put a project proposal in through 33 the Fisheries funding program and I appreciate that. I 34 also think that it's prudent that we not ask for multi-35 year funding because I'm in hopes of finding, through a 36 youth program's office, some funding. Mary, I recently 37 counseled with her on not becoming a prisoner of her own 38 success and the fact that we need to find permanent 39 funding. 40 41 Mary did a presentation on this pilot 42 program to both our regional director and to the Deputy 43 Secretary of Interior when they were here. So there is 44 interest, I think, there's also very good interest from 45 other Federal and State agencies to participate in the 46 program and to try to take this pilot program in a single 47 region and spread it statewide. You should also know that the National 50 Park Service has recognized Mary's effort with a quality

```
00127
```

```
1 step increase. Those are rarely given in my agency. I
2 have never gotten one. I've only given three previously.
3 And it is a signal to Mary of how outstanding that we
4 think her personal efforts have been and we've had
5 support from virtually everyone. I looked at Mary's
6 list, AFD&G, Fish and Wildlife Service, the Russian
7 Orthodox Church and I said, Mary, you've even partnered
8 with the Lord.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You can't go wrong.
10
11
            MS. LIGGETT: And she said that the
13 exchange there was that the National Park Service, that
14 we dug two new pit toilets in exchange for the use of the
15 camp.
16
17
            (Laughter)
18
            MS. LIGGETT: So I just want you to know
20 that Mary's vision is large on this. And I would, rather
21 than see this Council, at this time recommend multi-year
22 funding for that to give the National Park Service and
23 the other agencies a little bit of time to see if there's
24 not another funding mechanism.
25
            The only other piece that I would bring
27 forward is that Bristol Bay Native Association and the
28 National Park Service had asked for an extension on the
29 counting tower on the Alagnak for an additional year.
30 That was originally funded as a two year program and they
31 got off to a rough start and had no data the first year
32 and had, under Ralph Andersen's leadership this last year
33 had a very successful year.
             I'm only glad that I am not on the
35
36 Technical Committee having to make the hard choices. And
37 I think that one way or another we will try to find a way
38 to fund the continuation of that tower. It seems to me
39 that it's of vital importance to us as we continue
40 planning on the Branch River and it also has relevancy
41 here as the Council deals with its long-term planning
42 efforts. And I think that currently, projects are not
43 being funded beyond three years; is that right, Laura?
44
45
            MS. JURGENSEN: Right.
46
            MS. LIGGETT: And I realize, even funding
48 a project for three years is a problem because it gives
49 you less flexibility in the out years. But for many of
50 those monitoring programs to be of any value, they have
```

```
00128
1 to be repeated every year.
3
            On the Branch, the importance that I see
4 to it is that our continuing planning efforts and the
5 fact that wasn't it interesting this year that more fish
6 went up the Alagnak than went up the Kvichak. And as we
7 look at the entire Kvichak drainage, that's of interest
8 to us. And then Dr. Woody tells us and Mary talked about
9 this vesterday, that as those numbers decrease, I think
10 702,000 passed the Iguigig counting tower, 29 percent of
11 those fish went into Lake Clark. And for us, with the
12 primary purpose of Lake Clark to protect the red salmon
13 fishery of Bristol Bay, that means with the declining
14 numbers there's a higher percentage of those fish going
15 up to the lake. And so any information that we have on
16 the Kvichak fishery, I think is vitally important at this
17 point in time.
18
19
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Is that all you have,
20 Deb?
21
            MS. LIGGETT: That's all. Thank you very
22
23 much, Mr. Chair.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, do you
26 have any comments on that. Deb, the Branch has never
27 been in trouble, they've always gone 800,000 to a million
28 and this year, of course, no one touched the Branch from
29 here all the way to Thailand as far as I understand, so
30 totally unrestricted for that area, which is good,
31 however, we do support the -- I would support the tower
32 again, you know, I think it's a great idea.
            Council members, do you have any changes
35 or recommendations -- actually we only have two proposals
36 here that we're getting funded for, that's Perryville and
37 the Lake Clark.
38
39
            MS. JURGENSEN: Three.
40
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Three, what's the third
42 one?
43
            MS. JURGENSEN: The biotechnician.....
44
45
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh, yes, okay.
46
47
            MS. JURGENSEN: There's four.
48
49
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, four, okay.
50
```

```
00129
1 Well, yeah, one is for Kodiak, which is not ours.
3
           MS. JURGENSEN: Right, okay.
4
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: We do draw a line in
5
6 the sand as far as those boundaries go. We refer to them
7 as intercept fisheries, is that -- what do you guys call
8 it. Kodiak?
10
            MS. JURGENSEN: Kodiak. I don't call it
11 anything.
12
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh, good.
13
14
15
            MS. JURGENSEN: I'm learning.
16
17
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, you'll keep your
18 job longer.
20
            (Laughter)
21
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: We were looking for a
23 job when we came here so we don't really care. But any
24 changes or recommendations on these three proposals that
25 deal with Bristol Bay Council members for Laura?
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, perhaps what
27
28 Laura and I are looking for from the Council is perhaps
29 you can do it on the table in here, go down each of these
30 preproposals that she would like to see funded in the
31 form of a motion.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: What's the wishes of
34 the Council?
            MS. JURGENSEN: Mr. Chair, just on Page
37 176, Table 1, again, these show the four studies that TRC
38 recommended for funding, for final funding and the one
39 that wasn't recommended, again, continued funding for the
40 Alagnak River mostly due to funding considerations and
41 the TRC thinking that had just a lower strategic priority
42 compared to other issues.
43
            And what, Cliff your coordinator is
45 referring to is that there were seven preproposals
46 submitted, five -- excuse me, seven stock, status and
47 trend preproposals submitted and two harvest monitoring
48 and TEK proposals submitted and then those didn't --
49 again, TRC didn't recommend to get more information on
50 those. And one of those was what we've heard a lot
```

```
00130
1 about, Dr. Woody's study. And then the other part of
2 that project was the fisheries biotech study that came --
3 then we requested them to do a separate investigation
4 plan and that's why that one went forward. So it is at
5 your discretion on any of those issues.
7
           Thank you.
8
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, Laura,
10 you're talking about number 31, 95, 43 and 46 on
11 Page.....
12
13
           MS. JURGENSEN: Yes, exactly.
14
15
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. All right. Any
16 comments from the Council members.
17
            If I were to -- those numbers, as far as
18
19 I'm concerned would be to support as far as I'm concerned
20 but it's up to the Council, the Chair can't make a
21 motion, so let's have some action here by the Council.
23
           MS. KELLY: I'll make a motion to support
24 the proposals for funding.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That would be 031, 095,
27 043 and 046?
28
29
           MS. KELLY: Yes.
30
31
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Second.
32
33
           MR. BALLUTA: Second.
34
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, any other
36 discussion. Did you want to speak to the motion at all?
37
           MS. KELLY: No.
38
39
40
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Robert.
41
42
           MR. HEYANO: Question. You mentioned
43 031?
44
45
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah.
46
47
           MR. HEYANO: That was not recommended for
48 funding?
49
```

CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That doesn't mean we

```
00131
1 can't.
3
           MR. HEYANO: I was just not clear on the
4 motion, I guess, for Mr. Chairman. So which ones are we
5 recommending for funding?
7
           MS. KELLY: The four that the TRC
8 recommends.
10
           MR. HEYANO: Then that would exclude 031?
11
           MS. KELLY: Correct.
12
13
14
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: So I'm sorry, I stand
15 corrected on that. It's 095, 043 and 046; is that right?
16
           MS. KELLY: (Nods affirmatively)
17
18
19
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right.
20
21
           MR. HEYANO: And 032.
22
23
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: And which one?
24
25
           MR. HEYANO: 032?
26
27
           MS. KELLY: (Nods affirmatively)
28
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh, all right, okay,
30 then. So let the minutes, a correction on that, we're
31 recommending what the TRC put up here.
33
           Any further discussion, Council members.
34 Question. Call for the question.
36
           MR. HEYANO: Question.
37
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All those in favor say
38
39 aye.
40
41
           IN UNISON: Aye.
42
43
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Opposed.
44
45
           (No opposing votes)
46
47
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, thank you. Aye's
48 have it. Anything else, Laura?
49
50
           MS. JURGENSEN: Not at this time.
```

```
00132
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
1
2
3
           MS. JURGENSEN: Thank you.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, thank you. I
5
6 think at this time unless we're right in the middle of
7 something we can't walk away from we probably should go
8 for lunch. Be back in an hour. Okay, recess until
9 12:30, an hour and five minutes.
10
11
            (Off record)
12
13
            (On record)
14
15
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Are we ready, Salena?
16
            REPORTER: (Nods affirmatively)
17
18
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, we'll call
20 the meeting back to order. There has been a request for
21 public comment Everett Thompson would like to come up and
22 address the trade issue. Everett, if you would come up,
23 please, and give us your name, you can sit there and make
24 sure that the little red light is on in front of you, on
25 and off.
26
            MR. THOMPSON: My name is Everett
27
28 Thompson from the Naknek Village -- I'm a member, a
29 tribal member. I was just notified of this pretty much
30 today. I was coming in to talk to Viola yesterday and I
31 didn't know what you guys were doing here. And I think
32 this is, saying the same with a lot of my family members
33 and other people of the community.
            And I've been looking through this and I
36 kind of understood before and now I understand what you
37 guys are trying to do with it.
            You're limiting it down to $500 per
40 family, for household, and when you process your fish
41 culturally for whatever means, to sell to people that
42 can't do it, you know, people that -- like for now we
43 have an area that is economically having problems and we
44 still have fish. Up north, they're having problems
45 getting the fish, you know, and it seems like you're
46 cutting out both ends because when you add up maybe -- if
47 you're doing a good quality smoked fish for your friends
48 and family and people around the state, $500 is worth --
49 comes to about 12 pounds of salmon, you know, if you're
50 doing a really good quality product, it comes to about 12
```

```
00133
```

1 pounds, \$40 a pound. And that's what people would buy up 2 there for good quality things and they're not being able 3 to get it.

It seems to me that it's being changed
because of the significant -- you know, like the
definition of significant commercial enterprise. And
that seems like the -- for only like -- the pretty much
major thing on there, you know, of course you don't want
to get a significant commercial enterprise, it's not -lyou know, it's hard enough to do that anyways, to me
defining a significant commercial enterprise is around
slo,000 and if you're doing that amount of work you're
really working hard to do that as a free person, you
show, doing a lot of work on your free time.

I don't see much wrong with the original 17 18 rules here, 11, 12 and 13, besides your guys' concern of 19 commercial enterprise. I think per household, you'd be 20 setting back a lot of people here locally and a lot of 21 people in the state for not being able to process that --22 you know, as much fish as you can. If it's another issue 23 of getting your fish, getting your escapement up the 24 rivers, the subsistence will be going on openings, you 25 know, it's not going to be an issue of overfishing. You 26 know, the Fish and Game is going to keep track of what's 27 going on and so -- but besides the definition of 28 significant commercial enterprise there's not too much 29 wrong with the original things in my view and I think the 30 views of a lot of my family members. You know, it's 31 rural -- maybe one thing you could, you know, even with 32 non-rural, some people in the cities would love to have 33 some of this product and some of the people -- for some 34 of the people it's hard enough to put up fish anyway, so 35 it's not like you're going to have an overrun of someone 36 trying to go crazy, you know, to put up 400 or 500 fish 37 for other people, you know, I don't think that's an 38 issue.

39

40 CHAIRMAN O'HARA: So your recommendation, 41 according to your card here was a thousand dollars per 42 family, is that what you'd like to read into the record? 43

MR. THOMPSON: You know, I just put that 45 in there because it seems like that's the trend of other 46 people that are higher, but then you look under -- I 47 think it was up there by Kotzebue or somewhere where it 48 doesn't have a limit. And up there if you're talking 49 about fish, they don't have much fish, you know, and I 50 don't understand that.

```
00134
           I would even ask that you guys keep with
2 the original pieces and just give a definition of
3 significant commercial enterprise.....
5
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: And not put a limit on
6 it?
           MR. THOMPSON: And not put a limit on it.
8
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
10
11
            MR. THOMPSON: And like I said,
13 significant commercial enterprise would be a -- and when
14 you're putting in dollar amounts is I'd say $10,000. And
15 that's putting up about over, I don't know, somewhere
16 roughly around 300 pounds of fish.
17
18
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh, okay.
19
            MR. THOMPSON: And that's still not a
21 lot, especially when other people around the state could
22 enjoy a salmon, too, it's not going to be an issue, I
23 think. The only issue is escapement and keeping our
24 resource around here safe and I don't think that's my
25 job, I think it's a lot of the people behind me, you
26 know, so that was my speech.
27
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, do you
29 have any questions or comments. Well, thank you,
30 Everett, we appreciate that.
31
            MR. THOMPSON: Yeah. I would have come
33 earlier I just didn't know that this was going on and
34 neither did a lot of my family and I was called, you
35 know, from my grandma and a couple of other people just
36 to be here.
37
38
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Sure.
40
            MR. THOMPSON: And so thank you.
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, this has been
43 publicized on KAKN and KDLG and posters have been put up
44 and announcements have been made and it's in the Federal
45 Register I believe.
            MR. THOMPSON: Yeah, but also I think a
48 few of these councils in town just received some of this
49 information just recently.
```

```
00135
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Is that true, Cliff,
2 has there been proper notice going out to the public on
3 this trade issue?
5
           MR. EDENSHAW: Yes.
6
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Uh-huh.
           MR. EDENSHAW: There's been statewide
10 public notice mailed out.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, this has been
13 going on for a long time and it's been a big hot issue.
14 And I'm just surprised more local people haven't come out
15 to voice their -- Lynn showed up yesterday and he's the
16 only one we've ever had, two years we've been dealing
17 with it.
18
            MR. THOMPSON: Well, my sister manager of
20 Pavik, she's -- at the chamber, she just got these a
21 couple days ago. And my -- and some of us, you know, I
22 listen to KDLG and not as much KAKN, and I, myself, don't
23 have cable here in town, so that's another reason why I
24 might not have known about it.
25
26
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
27
            MR. THOMPSON: And some other people as
29 well. Some of the people have satellite and, you know,
30 and the only time they get to check out on the reader
31 board from the cable department is when they're at
32 someone else's house.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, okay, thank you
35 very much we appreciate you taking the time today to come
36 in. We just might mention again, if you're interested in
37 addressing the Council we certainly do leave time for
38 you, the general public, to certainly come in and make
39 comment if you'd like to. All right, where are we at
40 here, Cliff, on the agenda?
41
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, I just wanted
43 to let the gentleman also know that we have extra
44 booklets for those individuals who still wish to submit
45 written public comments and we have our mailing address
46 in here. So, you know, they can grab, we have some extra
47 ones here on our table over here that they may submit to
48 the Federal Subsistence Board because we extended this
49 time frame so, just as Peggy had given in her
50 presentation this morning, additional time for the public
```

```
00136
1 and the Regional Councils to provide public comment to
2 the Board.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, that would be
5 good if you could do that, Everett, that would certainly
6 go on record to the Feds.
8
            All right.
            MR. THOMPSON: All right, thanks.
10
11
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Where are we at here on
12
13 the agenda?
15
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, if Robert's
16 ready we could revisit the 6b proposal for rainbow trout
17 and if not, then we could move on to agency reports where
18 we'll discuss the Regional Council composition and
19 Helga's going to provide the Council with that.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, that would be a
22 good idea. I think we're still writing a couple things
23 on the rainbow trout issue. So Helga, we would love to
24 hear from you. We thank you for taking the time to come
25 back and visit us, our original coordinator for the
26 Council, not that we're not happy with Cliff.
27
28
            (Laughter)
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: But it's really nice to
31 have you back again.
            MS. EAKON: Thank you, Mr. Chair, members
34 of the Council. For the record, my name is Helga Eakon,
35 policy interagency coordinator with the Office of
36 Subsistence Management.
37
            A little while ago I placed in front of
39 you in case you have not received this letter dated
40 September 26th, 2002, it is addressed to all of the
41 Regional Advisory Council members in the state and it's
42 signed by Mitch Demientieff, Chair of the Federal
43 Subsistence Board. And this is the latest communication
44 on this topic. But I do have extra copies for those in
45 the audience.
46
47
            Thank you.
48
            You do have a briefing paper in your
50 booklet under Tab I entitled Regional Advisory Councils
```

1 that touches upon the topic of the review of Regional 2 Council composition for compliance with the Federal 3 Advisory Committee Act. For this briefing let me present 4 an overview and then we'll open it up for questions. Earlier this year you received a copy of 6 7 a letter from the Department of the Interior. The letter 8 is now referred to as the Griles' letter. IT spoke to 9 Department concerns about the membership balance of the 10 Regional Advisory Councils. The Councils are subject to 11 the requirements of the Federal Advisory Committee Act 12 referred to, as I said awhile ago, as FACA. 13 14 FACA requires the membership of an 15 advisory committee to be fairly balanced in terms of the 16 points of view represented and the functions to be 17 performed by the advisory committee. The Department 18 asked the Federal Subsistence Board to review the 19 procedures used to select members for the Councils. The 20 Board did complete its proposed changes to the Council 21 composition and you received a copy of the August 26th 22 letter from the Board to Mr. Griles and the report which 23 explains the changes in depth. I don't know if you 24 recall it, it was in a manilla envelope and it did 25 contain the report that the Board submitted to the 26 Department. 27 28 On December 17th our office received a 29 letter from Mr. Griles which stated that the Board 30 recommendations are to be implemented without delay. He 31 said that the Board recommendations will strengthen the 32 program to the benefit of all residents of Alaska. What 33 are these changes? First of all, increased membership on 35 36 most Councils. The Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta and 37 Southcentral Councils will increase their membership from 38 11 and seven respectfully to 13 in each Council. The 39 Southeast Council will remain at 13. The remaining 40 Councils will increase their membership to 10. Larger 41 Councils will allow additional opportunities for 42 representation of other directly affected interests, 43 recreational, sport and commercial uses that have a 44 direct and legitimate interest in subsistence 45 allocations. 47 The second change is a change in the 48 Council composition. Councils will have designated 49 seats. 70 percent for representative of subsistence 50 interests and 30 percent for representatives of

```
00138
1 recreational, sport and commercial interests.
3
            For the Councils with 10 members, three
4 seats will be designated to recreational, sport and
5 commercial interests. One of the designated seats will
6 represent commercial interests, that is guide,
7 transporter, commercial fisher or hunter. One seat will
8 represent recreational and sport interests. One seat
9 will represent either interests. On the three Councils
10 with 13 members, four seats will be designated
11 recreational, sport and commercial interests.
             For example, your Regional Council
13
14 currently has seven members. Under the proposed changes,
15 the membership will increase to 10 members. Of these,
16 seven seats will represent subsistence interests, one
17 seat will represent recreational/sport interests and one
18 seat will represent commercial interests, one seat will
19 represent either interest.
            All Council members will continue to be
22 residents of their Council region as required by Title
23 VIII of ANILCA. All members must be knowledgeable about
24 subsistence uses of fish and wildlife with the region.
25 Council members may be either rural or non-rural
26 residents of their own respective regions.
27
            Alternates, some Councils do have
29 alternates, they're going to be allowed to complete their
30 terms but alternates will be discontinued in future
31 years.
            The package that you received contained
34 information about the nomination application evaluation
35 and selection process and I'm not going to address that
36 particular process here.
37
             Implementation. These changes will be
39 phased in over three years beginning with the application
40 and nomination process in 2003. Full implementation of
41 the new composition of the Councils will be complete in
42 2006.
43
             By now you have had a chance to read the
45 letter from Mr. Demientieff. In the letter he stated
46 that while the Councils serve to ensure that the
47 subsistence priority in ANILCA is preserved, the Board
48 also wants to ensure that the question of membership
49 balance is in compliance with the Federal Advisory
50 Committee Act. He stated that the Board does not believe
```

```
00139
1 that these two laws are in conflict but, in fact, will
2 help the Board made well informed decisions.
            He stated compliance with ANILCA protects
5 the subsistence priority and compliance with FACA insures
6 that all interests directly affected by the Board's
7 regulatory decisions are involved in the process.
            He encourages the Council members to work
10 with the Board as these changes take place.
            Thank you, Mr. Chair.
12
13
14
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, any
15 questions. Go for it, Robert.
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
17
18 Helga, then do I understand that some of these Councils
19 can have urban residents serving on them?
            MS. EAKON: Non-rural residents have
21
22 always been able to serve on Councils since the beginning
23 of the program and those areas are Southcentral Alaska
24 region, Region 2 because we do have current membership
25 from non-rural areas such as Anchorage. And that is also
26 the case with Eastern Interior, where we have a member
27 from Fairbanks. The only two legal requirements that the
28 person be knowledgeable about subsistence and secondly
29 must be a resident of the region for which he or she
30 applied.
31
32
            That is true.
33
            MR. HEYANO: So as it pertains to the
35 Bristol Bay RAC, we would not have.....
37
            MS. EAKON: Non-rural.
38
            MR. HEYANO: .....an urban person
40 serving?
41
42
            MS. EAKON: No, because currently the
43 entirety of the Region 4, Federal Subsistence resource
44 region is rural only. There are no non-rural areas in
45 this particular region.
            MR. HEYANO: Then has there been
48 discussion on how the system will distinguish between a
49 recreational and a subsistence user as it pertains to our
```

50 region?

```
00140
           MS. EAKON: Could I get some help here,
2 Peggy.
3
4
           MS. FOX: If I may address the Council,
5 Mr. Chair.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Sure go ahead.
7
8
           MS. FOX: I can answer some of these
10 questions, I've been perhaps more involved in the.....
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That will be fine,
13 Peggy. Go ahead and just give us your name.
15
            MS. FOX: Thank you. Peggy Fox, Office
16 of Subsistence Management. In answer to your question,
17 we've revised the application nomination form. We've
18 revised the candidate interview form. To include a
19 question that asks the person who's applying or being
20 nominated who they represent. Do they represent
21 subsistence? Do they represent sportfishing, commercial
22 fishing, transporters and so on. And then in the
23 candidate interview form, when we get back to each of the
24 applicants, we ask them if they have any indication of --
25 you know, like an endorsement from an organization or so
26 on and then we do call those organizations and we do
27 check references so that we don't have somebody
28 maintaining they represent an interest when they don't.
29
30
            So we've provided for that.
31
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you.
32
33
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, any
35 further questions. There's a couple here that you might
36 want to stay for Peggy.
37
            Helga, the letter that -- you know, the
39 information on Page 219 that you were addressing just
40 now, it says on the first little bullet, it says, change
41 proposed by the Federal Subsistence Board are, the first
42 bullet. The second one says the Council composition will
43 be 70 percent represents subsistence, 30 percent will
44 represent commercial, you're talking about a commercial
45 fisherman or a guide?
46
47
            MS. EAKON: Yes.
48
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Who is a recreational
50 hunter, the second one?
```

```
00141
           MS. FOX: That term seems to be going
2 through -- the term, sport seems to be going through some
3 evolution in the state. I think that the State has been
4 looking at changing the word sport to recreational
5 fishing and so we've been confused ourselves as to what
6 it's being called these days, sportfishing, recreational
7 fishing.
8
9
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Uh-huh.
10
            MS. FOX: Because that term seems to be
12 changing, like I said, in some discussions.
14
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: So then you also said,
15 Helga, that one person of the three could represent two
16 different -- let's see I wrote it down here and I want to
17 make sure that this is what I heard you say. One seat
18 could represent both, what did you mean by both? You
19 could have nine members but we'd still have three
20 representatives, 30 percent?
21
            MS. EAKON: Okay, I said, one seat will
22
23 represent either interest.
25
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Either interest meaning
26 what?
27
28
            MS. EAKON: Recreational/sport or
29 commercial interest. Commercial meaning guide,
30 transporter, commercial fisher or hunter.
31
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. But there still
33 will be three people appointed.
34
35
            MS. EAKON: Yes.
36
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: And they can fall under
38 the category commercial, recreational hunting or sports?
40
            MS. EAKON: Yes.
41
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, that clarifies
43 that then. And then the last question I have is the
44 reason we're putting three people on is because the Bush
45 Administration doesn't like subsistence? That's not a
46 good question probably.
47
48
            (Laughter)
49
50
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: But really what it
```

```
00142
1 boils down to, I guess, on the legal issue is, maybe we
2 haven't been in compliance with Title VIII as far as our
3 -- is that really the bottom line?
            MS. EAKON: Yes. Well, there's two major
5
6 forces at work here. One is, as you say, the new
  Administration. The second.....
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: So there's some truth
10 to that?
11
            MS. EAKON: Yes. And the second is that
13 we -- ever since 2000, we have had an active lawsuit
14 against the program. And one of the claims alleged is
15 that -- is this very question, that the Regional Advisory
16 Councils are not complying with the Federal Advisory
17 Committee Act, which applies to all advisory committees
18 nationwide.
19
            And I might add that this review is just
21 part of a nationwide review of all of these advisory
22 committees.
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, thank you very
24
25 much, I really appreciate that. And I kind of had an
26 idea maybe we weren't fully carrying out our obligation
27 as far as representing all the interests, which is fine,
28 and so thank you very much. And I think Robert's
29 question was really good, of these special interest
30 groups that will be coming on board, who -- you know, if
31 they are qualified users from our region, well, that's
32 fine. You know, we just didn't want three of them out of
33 Anchorage or something, for example.
             Okay, thank you very much. Any other
35
36 questions. Yes, Shirley.
            MS. KELLY: I just want to be clear, you
39 said that all the people who are appointed to this RAC
40 must live within region.
41
            MS. EAKON: That is correct. That is one
43 of the rules of requirement under Title VIII of ANILCA.
44 If appointed, that person must reside within the region.
45
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other Council
47 members comments or questions. Thank you very much
```

48 ladies, we really appreciate that.

Does that satisfy that agenda item here,

```
00143
1 Clifford?
2
3
            MR. EDENSHAW: Yes, Mr. Chair.
4
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I'd like to make an
6 announcement. If you've come in late and you do have a
7 desire to address the Council, we pretty much have a
8 policy here on the agenda that you certainly can, at any
9 time come in and make any concerns that you have. If you
10 do want to address the Council you can go through the
11 process of getting one of these cards and filling it out
12 and talking to us.
13
14
             Okay, let's continue on here with the
15 agenda items.
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, the next one is
17
18 Peggy Fox, she's going to discuss the statewide rural
19 determination and update.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, Peggy.
21
22
            MS. FOX: Thank you, again, Mr. Chair,
24 and Council members. Peggy Fox, Office of Subsistence
25 Management. This will be very brief, it's intended to be
26 an update. There is a fact sheet in your book, I don't
27 know what tab it's under, J, I think or K.
             Anyway, briefly, as you know the Board is
29
30 required by regulation to review rural determinations
31 upon receipt of the census every 10 years. So last year
32 we contracted with the University of Alaska, Institute of
33 Social and Economic Research and they have been working
34 in collaboration with Dr. Robert Wolfe and his associates
35 to develop methods, scientific methods in order to make
36 sound decisions on rural determinations.
37
             Due to issues raised by the Kenatize
39 Tribe relative to those determinations for the Kenai
40 Peninsula, we've decided to have a scientific review of
41 our process, our methodology and the application of that
42 methodology and that's why we went to the contract. So
43 we're hoping to have something that is as scientific as
44 you can get on a social issue.
45
            Anyway, that process will be complete,
47 they will have a recommended methodology maybe looking at
48 a couple of different recommended methodologies for us
49 sometime in November of 2002. The Board will be
50 presented with the results of that in January, no the
```

```
00144
```

```
1 15th, actually, following the customary trade discussion
2 on the 14th, and then they will develop a proposed rule
3 on the methodology that will go out to the Councils and
4 the public for comment. Then we're looking at in May of
5 2003 a decision on the methodology to be used and we
6 will, again, be looking for a contractor to apply it. So
7 we'll be reviewing all the rural communities and I should
8 just say all the communities statewide, certainly we
9 won't have to do very much review on most of the
10 communities because they meet our minimum criteria for
11 being rural.
12
            But that process will result and a list
13
14 of communities that they will identify as proposed for
15 non-rural status. We don't expect a lot of change but
16 there will be probably some change recommended in our
17 current list of communities for non-rural status.
            Then that will go out to the Councils for
19
20 comment and the public and we're hoping for a decision in
21 May of 2004. We shouldn't have a problem getting that
22 decision in May of 2004, we're giving ourselves plenty of
23 time for public involvement.
            Anyway, that concludes my comments, if
26 you have any questions.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, do you
29 have any questions on the concern that we have here of
30 rural determination. Robert, do you have a question?
31
32
            MR. HEYANO: (Nods affirmatively)
33
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, go for it.
34
35
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
37 What eight communities did the ISER go to in Alaska?
            MS. FOX: Uh-huh, can't answer you. I
40 bet Laura knows, where's Laura -- there's Laura.
42
            MS. JURGENSEN: I think I can remember.
43
            MS. FOX: Laura administered the contract
44
45 for us. Thank you.
47
            MS. JURGENSEN: Thank you, Mr. Chair, and
48 Council members. I'm Laura Jurgensen with Office of
49 Subsistence Management. The contractor went to the --
50 they held focus groups in eight communities and those
```

```
00145
```

```
1 communities were Kenai, Soldotna -- and they had two
2 separate meetings there, they had one that was strictly
3 tribal with the Kenatize and one with people just from
4 the community itself, it was a different -- open meeting.
5 And it was Ketchikan and Saxman. And Kotzebue and
6 Deering, up north. Fairbanks. How many is that?
           MR. HEYANO: Seven.
8
            MS. JURGENSEN: And we wanted to go to
10
11 all communities, at least, all regions represented by the
12 Councils but it was funding. And the last one -- it will
13 come to me, sorry.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any time it comes to
15
16 you just put your hand up and come back and see us.
            MS. JURGENSEN: Sorry. But the whole
19 point was to solicit more comments from people in the
20 region or especially directly effected and what they
21 thought rural and non-rural was.
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, I think that
23
24 was Juneau, was the eighth one.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Robert.
26
27
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
29 The January 14th and 15th meeting, is that going to be --
30 is the public going to be provided the opportunity to
31 provide comments?
            MS. FOX: Yes. That's going to be an
34 open public meeting at that time in Anchorage. But that
35 will basically be a decision on what to put in a proposed
36 rule, that then will go out during the winter Council
37 meetings and during the months of February and March for
38 public comment in general. So no decisions will be made
39 that are final with regard to the regulations in January,
40 it will be a decision on what to put into the regulations
41 as a proposal.
42
            MR. HEYANO: Do I understand then that
43
44 this will be a process that the Federal Subsistence Board
45 would make the first cut and narrow it down to what will
46 be considered for the -- or what would be considered for
47 comment on the February/March '03 meeting or comment
48 period, review?
49
50
            MS. FOX: Basically that's correct.
```

```
1 Because we have contracted with social science experts to
2 help us to identify a methodology and then they've been
3 given the latitude to look at two different methodologies
4 and present their results to the Board. And in that
5 process, their product, their recommendations are also
6 being reviewed by peers in the social science field. So
7 it should be pretty well worked out. It's a rather
8 complex, I guess, process that's been used to develop
9 this methodology.
10
            Anyway, so it should have been reviewed
12 by peers by then and we will know what their comments are
13 on the product that the ISER and Dr. Wolfe have come up
14 with.
15
16
            MR. HEYANO: And Regional Councils can
17 provide input at this time also?
            MS. FOX: We don't currently have a
20 process at this stage while the contract is under way for
21 the Councils to provide input on the development of a
22 methodology.
23
            The Councils are being asked to comment
25 on methodology and probably an alternative. I'm not sure
26 how that's going to come out yet because it's in the
27 formulation stages but once that is available to the
28 Board and the Board puts it in a proposed rule, we will
29 have presentations that will hopefully bring people along
30 as to how that was developed and people will have an
31 opportunity to make suggested changes or throw out a new
32 alternative.
33
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other comments,
35 Council members. Okay, thank you very much, ladies,
36 appreciate it.
37
38
            MS. JURGENSEN: Mr. Chair.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yes.
40
41
42
            MS. JURGENSEN: I'm sorry, I did remember
43 the eighth community.
44
45
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh, so did Cliff.
46
            MS. JURGENSEN: Sorry, it's not Juneau.
48 That was considered, it almost was Juneau but Ketchikan,
49 Saxman was selected, it was Copper Center. The idea was
50 to have one road connected rural community and one non-
```

```
00147
1 road connected. The non-road connection was Deering.
3
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Thank you very much. I
4 notice that we have here one of the people in the
5 community who would like to make a comment to the
6 Regional Council, Allan Aspelund, Sr., would you like to
7 come up and identify yourself and talk to us today. We
8 appreciate you coming out.
10
             MR. ASPELUND: My name is Allan Aspelund,
11 Sr., and I'm a watershed resident of the Bristol Bay area
12 for 71 years. I've been pretty well understanding of the
13 position -- or the requirement of the Advisory Council
14 and one thing that's my concern is right now, the
15 Department of Interior is requesting the subsistence
16 Board to more or less create sort of a new Board,
17 otherwise I felt you people are doing real well as
18 representatives as the subsistence board.
             It seems to me now that what they're
21 doing is requesting -- the Department of Interior is
22 requesting that they increase the Board and you're
23 starting to do into a -- for instance, I read where it
24 says 70 percent of the Council seats will represent
25 subsistence interests, well, I thought now you were doing
26 it 100 percent and I don't feel there should be any
27 change.
28
             Because what's happening, they're
30 suggesting you have other user groups. You have the
31 commercial, recreation hunting and fishing. I think they
32 have a very strong lobby now themselves, going before the
33 Fish and Game Board and they got -- otherwise -- they
34 also got money to lobby and they can also proceed to
35 lobby the board, the Federal Board, besides you folks who
36 are representing the subsistence.
37
             And I just feel what they're -- it's like
39 an ax-grinder, these groups will get in there and they'll
40 be slicing the pie, the subsistence, a little bit of
41 piece gone for commercial or hunting or whatever. I'd
42 like to see it maintained like it is. I see this is only
43 a request and I'm just on record now to be in opposition
44 feeling that you folks are doing real well the way it is.
45
             My theory is if it isn't broke, don't fix
47 it. To me this is sort of a -- it looks like a political
48 move of -- I look at it like watering down, for instance,
49 right now you folks do have a quorum here but by bringing
50 these other folks aboard, somewhere down the road there
```

```
1 might be items on the agenda that I felt could be more
2 leaning to these other two user groups and if we don't
3 have a majority attendance of -- I felt the original
4 subsistence board, like you folks are here now, these
5 things are going to gradually get whittled away. So I'm
6 just in total opposition of this here method of adding
7 other user groups.
           I felt that you folks are doing what the
10 requirement of the law and also the -- they refer to the
11 Federal Advisory Commission [sic] Act, I just can't
12 believe that all of a sudden they found this little
13 loophole after that many years that they're digging it
14 out now and saying, you people need to be -- or the Board
15 needs to be doing this.
            So I just want to close out that I am in
17
18 opposition to changing the Board in a method that is
19 established now.
21
            Thank you.
22
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, thank you very
24 much Allan. Does any Council member have any comments.
25 Thank you for taking time, Allan, it's good to see you
26 again. We appreciate your comments today.
27
28
            MR. ASPELUND: Thank you.
29
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, that's some
31 food for thought.
33
            All right, we're down to, I think, 17(A),
34 aren't we?
            MR. EDENSHAW: There's some additional
37 information under 16 also, Mr. Chair, and 14 -- 13, 14,
38 16.
39
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh, yeah, all right.
41 We're going to end this thing a little soon here. Okay.
42 Which one are we on now?
43
44
            MR. EDENSHAW: The new business regarding
45 moose.
46
47
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, that's 17(A).
48
            MR. EDENSHAW: Yeah.....
49
50
```

```
00149
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Under new business?
1
2
3
            MR. EDENSHAW: Yes.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Who's handling 17(A)?
5
           MR. EDENSHAW: Perhaps if Andy and Dave
8 can come up here to the table to answer additional
9 questions. What I could touch upon right now to get the
10 easy one out of the way. Since we're handling proposals
11 to change wildlife regulations, perhaps the Council can
12 look at a proposal for the remainder of 9(C), currently
13 there is a special action that eliminated the antlerless
14 moose season in 9(C) remainder at which time they had a
15 winter hunt from December 1st through December 31st and
16 under special action, those are only temporary so the
17 Council, with a motion could request that a proposal be
18 submitted which would eliminate the antlerless moose
19 season in Unit 9(C) remainder, specifically to December
20 1st through December 31st season.
21
            Because if you look -- I have a copy of
23 our current regulations and that was covered under this
24 special action where the antlerless moose season was
25 eliminated.
26
27
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, we'll just
28 take one at a time.
            MR. EDENSHAW: Okay.
31
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: 17(A) and then we'll do
33 9(C) after that. I see Dick Sellers is still here with
34 the Alaska Department of Fish and Game if we need some
35 additional input from him. Let's go to 17(A).
36
37
            MR. EDENSHAW: Okay. Go ahead, Andy.
38
            MR. ADERMAN: Thank you, Mr. Chair. Andy
40 Aderman, Togiak National Wildlife Refuge. Mark just gave
41 you a couple handouts. I'll talk to the first one with
42 the picture of the moose on it.
43
            Just a real brief background on moose in
45 Unit 17(A), the second page is a land status map of
46 showing Togiak Refuge and some of the private inholdings.
47 It also has the game management unit boundaries overlaid
48 on that as well. Of course, we're talking about Unit
49 17(A), the Togiak area and while a majority is Federal
50 public lands there is a pretty significant private share
```

```
00150
1 there, the lower river and also along the main Togiak
2 River.
            The third page is a graph of population
5 -- moose population counts that have been conducted in
6 the unit over the last 20 or so years. I might add that
7 most of these counts occurred in late winter, February
8 and March, it's a time when the moose population is at
9 its lowest. The very early counts were not complete
10 surveys and the entire area was not searched for moose
11 but an effort was made and trying to look at the best
12 areas and very few moose were counted. It wasn't until
13 '94/95 that we seen the first increase and along with
14 that increase we stepped up our efforts surveying moose
15 in a much more intensive effort. And as you may recall
16 from your last meeting, this last February we conducted a
17 survey with nearly perfect snow conditions and counted a
18 minimum of 652 moose.
             The fourth page are some of the reasons
21 that we feel this population has increased. Obviously
22 the moose came from somewhere, we believe from the east
23 in this case. When they got to the area, they found good
24 winter habitat in the form of willows, that, in turn, has
25 meant good calf production and many of those calves are
26 surviving and the population has increased. We've also
27 benefited from some mild winters. The Mulchatna Caribou
28 Herd was growing at the time and coming into this area
29 and new opportunities to harvest that resource were
30 created and I think took some of the pressure off the
31 moose at the same time.
             Also that last one, I think, is very
34 important and it didn't occur over night but I think
35 folks took an interest in the moose resource and allowed
36 them to get where they are today. Not everybody, but I
37 think there's much more interest now in that moose
38 population then there was 15 or even 10 years ago.
39
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Andy, the lack of
41 predators probably got to have something to do with it,
42 too?
43
            MR. ADERMAN: We don't have good numbers
45 on predators. The brown bears, to my knowledge, have
46 always been in that drainage or in that area. We know
47 there's wolves in there, but again, we don't have the
48 scientific information to say they've increased or not.
49
```

CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, thank you.

```
00151
```

```
MR. ADERMAN: The fourth page is a map
2 and it shows some movements of some moose that we caught
3 this past April and we put radio collars on five 11-month
4 females, just short of being yearlings and also five
5 adult females. I have six of those animals on this
6 graph. But I guess the interesting thing is three of the
7 yearlings moved out to the west and were actually seen in
8 Unit 18. Whether or not they'll stay out there remains
9 to be seen. But in four and a half years of following
10 moose around, this is the farthest west I've had any
11 radio collared moose go.
            And the folks in those western villages,
13
14 Goodnews and Quinhagak and Platinum, we've been working
15 with and they're quite excited. They have a few moose in
16 their area but not many but they're very interested in
17 seeing moose population grow. And if you look on the
18 next page, that's a graph of moose population surveys
19 we've conducted in those drainages, Goodnews, Arolik and
20 Kanektok and you can see this last year, again, a late
21 winter survey we had our highest count of five.
22 Certainly there's probably more moose there this time of
23 year. But they are where Unit 17(A) was 10 years ago.
24 Very few moose. There's very similar habitat conditions.
25 Very similar weather conditions.
27
            I think the moose will get there.
28
            The very last page is just -- I put the
30 same two graphs showing those western drainages in Unit
31 18 and the graph showing the Unit 17(A) counts.
            I mentioned in my report here yesterday
33
34 that we held a teleconference last Thursday with Togiak.
35 And we also had traditional councils of Quinhagak,
36 Platinum and Goodnews on line with Refuge Staff and Jim
37 Woolington with Fish and Game. We also invited BBNA,
38 Nushagak and Togiak advisory committees. And Robin --
39 unfortunately they were not able to attend that
40 teleconference.
41
42
             But the primary reason for having that
43 teleconference was to discuss a proposal that BBNA had
44 submitted on behalf of the Togiak Traditional Council to
45 the Board of Game and that was asking for a winter hunt
46 in Unit 17(A) and it had -- they had to submit it as an
47 agenda change request because it's out of the cycle for
48 Board of Game. So we went over the same information that
49 I just talked about in the handouts and wanted to get
50 their thoughts on what exactly do they want as far as
```

```
00152
1 this winter hunting opportunity and we discussed it at
2 length.
           And basically as a result of that, this
5 special action that the Traditional Council come up with
6 is what they're forwarding to the Federal Subsistence
7 Board. The idea is to have, both, the Board of Game and
8 the Federal Subsistence Board create identical seasons
9 and do it under a State registration permit.
10
            And I can get into the special action
12 request that the traditional council submitted.
13
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, did
15 you want to ask any questions at this point or do you
16 want to go into the special action request? Robert.
17
18
            MR. HEYANO: On the information provided,
19 the Goodnews, Kanektok and what's the third?
            MR. ADERMAN: Arolik.
21
22
            MR. HEYANO: Arolik moose surveys, these
23
24 are in Unit 18?
25
26
            MR. ADERMAN: Yes.
27
28
            MR. HEYANO: And the highest number is
29 five?
30
31
            MR. ADERMAN: Yes.
            MR. HEYANO: Those areas currently have a
34 moose season of what, under Federal regulations, is a 30
35 day season?
36
37
            MR. ADERMAN: No.
38
39
            MR. HEYANO: What is it?
41
            MR. ADERMAN: There's no Federal season
42 and in addition the Federal public lands are closed in
43 that area as well so there's no State season on Federal
44 lands.
45
46
            MR. HEYANO: So there is only a State
47 season on State lands?
48
49
            MR. ADERMAN: Correct.
50
```

```
00153
1
           MR. HEYANO: All right, thank you.
2
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, maybe I'll ask
4 you a question here. Why did Togiak, was it the Village
5 Council, that made the request to the Alaska Department
6 of Fish and Game Board for a season, isn't that all
7 Federal lands that we're dealing with?
           MR. ADERMAN: No. You asked two
10 questions there. The first is, yes, that Togiak
11 Traditional....
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: They did make the
13
14 request.....
15
16
            MR. ADERMAN: .....Council through.....
17
18
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: .....made the
19 request.....
21
            MR. ADERMAN: .....BBNA made a request to
22 the Board of Game.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
24
25
            MR. ADERMAN: That second page and, I
27 guess, if you look at that map over on the black file
28 cabinet shows Federal lands and obviously right around
29 the village of Togiak and Twin Hills and to the east and
30 west and along the Togiak River it's private lands, it's
31 corporation and allotments.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, but dealing with
34 17(A), that we're dealing with, that's all Federal lands?
36
            MR. ADERMAN: No.
37
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, I mean there's
39 private lands, I can see that, but it's not State lands?
41
            MR. ADERMAN: Okay.
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: So the question I had
44 is why would they make a request to the State of Alaska
45 if in 17(A) it's only Federal lands?
47
            MR. ADERMAN: Well, they made it to both
48 boards. I think they would like to have the opportunity
49 to hunt not only on Federal lands but on their private
50 lands as well.
```

```
00154
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I see, okay. But who
2 deals with the private lands, the State of Alaska or the
3 Feds -- okay, so the State of Alaska is responsible for
4 corporation lands. Okay, thanks. Okay, go ahead.
            Are you going to deal with the special
6
7 action now?
9
            MR. ADERMAN: Sure, I can.
10
11
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right.
12
            MR. ADERMAN: I guess what come out here
14 is several things. First and foremost is they would like
15 an opportunity in the form of a winter hunt and what we
16 come up with is to have a to be announced hunt, a 14 day
17 hunt sometime between December 1st and January 31st and
18 what this would do is allow the managers flexibility when
19 -- to ensure that there's adequate snow conditions so
20 people can get out and hunt.
21
            A second thing that it calls for is an
23 antlered, one antlered bull. One of the comments that we
24 heard from Togiak was, while they felt that the older
25 hunters are experienced and could tell the difference
26 between a cow and a bull that had lost its antlers is
27 maybe some of the younger hunters might have difficulty
28 and it was they that suggested that it be an antlered
29 bull instead of just a bull.
31
             A third thing, and I think is pretty
32 significant, is they're not talking about all of Unit
33 17(A) being opened. They're suggesting that a majority
34 of the lands west of the Togiak River remain closed and
35 that's in an effort to promote moose expanding to the
36 west.
37
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Number of animals?
38
40
            MR. ADERMAN: What?
41
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Number of animals
43 you're talking about?
            MR. ADERMAN: We counted 652 this spring.
45
46 We had excellent calf production but really the real
47 measure will be how many of those calf survive. Based on
48 the last four years over half of the calves have survived
49 to November. Given 50/50 sex ratio or 40 percent bulls,
50 60 percent cows, we're talking about a fall population
```

```
00155
1 probably around lower 700.
3
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: No, the question I had
4 is how many animals are you going to take in this special
5 hunt?
           MR. ADERMAN: We'll work with the Alaska
8 Department of Fish and Game, I think we're talking pretty
9 conservative numbers.
10
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: What is pretty
11
12 conservative numbers?
13
14
            MR. ADERMAN: No more than 15.
15
16
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Fifteen, your average
17 annual type over a period of time.
18
19
            MR. ARCHIBEQUE: Mr. Chair.
20
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yes.
21
22
            MR. ARCHIBEQUE: Aaron Archibeque. I'm
24 the Refuge manager for the Togiak Refuge. We didn't want
25 to get into setting a number under the hunt. But what
26 Togiak came up with is that they want to work with all
27 the affected villages and try to shoot for a conservative
28 target, a no more than 15 animals. They want to get into
29 this as conservatively as well. And their neighbors
30 there were on line and they were very supportive of that.
31
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, thank you very
32
33 much, I appreciate that.
            MR. ADERMAN: I guess I didn't have
35
36 anything else myself.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That's it then from
39 both of you on that -- okay. Council members, do you
40 have any questions, comments to make to the report today.
41 Yes, Robert.
42
            MR. HEYANO: The restriction to an
43
44 antlered bull then would require the successful hunter to
45 bring the head out of the field?
46
47
            MR. ADERMAN: I don't believe so.
48
            MR. HEYANO: My question to you then, if
50 it's going to be an antlered bull how is the protection
```

```
00156
1 officer going to determine if the animal had an antler or
2 not?
3
4
            MR. ADERMAN: It would probably be very
5 similar to the existing regulation for the fall hunt.
6 Where it's one bull only but because it's restricted to
7 one sex you have to provide evidence of sex.
            MR. HEYANO: Well, correct me if I'm
10 wrong but when you're hunting in an area where there's an
11 antler restriction you have to bring the antlers out to
12 prove that the animal you shot met the antler
13 restriction. If this was just a bull moose season then I
14 could agree you don't have to bring the antlers out. But
15 if it's tied to an antler, so it could be a bull moose,
16 if it doesn't have an antler, the way I read the proposed
17 regulation, it would be an illegal animal to take.
            MR. ARCHIBEQUE: Yeah, it could be. I
19
20 mean and that's what they were asking so if that's what's
21 in the regulation then you would require them to bring
22 out an antler.
23
24
            MR. HEYANO: Thanks.
25
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other questions,
27 Council members. How do you determine when you reach 15,
28 are you just going to give 15 permits out or going to be
29 a whole bunch of permits given out and when you reach 15
30 you just cut it off?
31
            MR. ARCHIBEQUE: No, that's a number that
33 the village is talking about. Again, we didn't want to
34 get into setting any specific numbers. Given some of the
35 restrictions that they have put in themselves as far as
36 limiting the hunt area, going with an antlered bull only
37 during that time of the year, we felt like, you know,
38 what they could take within that 14 day period wouldn't
39 be an issue. So that's something that Togiak wants to
40 try to target for themselves. So as well as their
41 neighboring villages. And the traditional council said
42 that what they wanted to do, hopefully, was work with
43 some of the other villages in the area when the permits
44 were issued.
45
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, thank you. Any
47 other comments, questions, Council members. Thanks a lot
48 guys, anything else you have to offer?
49
```

MR. ARCHIBEQUE: No, I'd just like to say

```
1 that this has been a long effort. We've been before you
2 on this numerous times and right now, that was probably
3 one of the best meetings we've ever had with a village
4 and it's gotten to the point where the neighboring
5 villages in Unit 18 are looking at this as an example and
6 they want to try to do something similar. They're seeing
7 the successes that have been here. You've had to deal
8 with these requests for winter hunts and have denied
9 those because we had this management plan in place and
10 we're now there so this is a really positive thing. And
11 I think we look forward to working with the users here
12 and also with our neighbors there in Unit 18 because
13 they're looking to do the same there.
15
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Good. Thanks a lot,
16 guys, appreciate it. Next.
17
            MR. EDENSHAW: I just wanted to, in
19 regards to what Aaron and Andy brought up before the
20 special actions, that was just recently submitted and the
21 Board has yet to address that and Dave Fisher will be
22 handling the analysis for that.
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right. Why don't
25 we just take a little break here and then we'll come up
26 with 9(C).
27
28
            (Off record)
30
            (On record)
31
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, we'll call the
33 meeting back to order. Who gave us this CD.
            MR. HEYANO: Federal Subsistence people,
35
36 I guess, it was here when we sat down.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. We do have a
39 public comment to make by -- Hans Nicholson is going to
40 come talk to us on 17(A) and if you're available Hans, we
41 would like to have you come up at this time.
42
            MR. NICHOLSON: Thank you, Mr. Chair.
43
44 For the record, my name is Hans Nicholson. I'm the
45 subsistence coordinator at the Bristol Bay Native
46 Association. Thank you for this opportunity to speak to
47 you on the 17(A) moose issue, winter hunt.
48
            BBNA fully supports a concept of a winter
50 moose hunt in 17(A). BBNA did submit a proposal to the
```

1 Alaska Board of Game. It is Proposal No. 52, which is an 2 ACR that the Board of Game will take up at the December 3 meeting or October meeting. Ralph and I were unable to 4 participate in the teleconference last Thursday because 5 of prior commitments in Anchorage. But since our last 6 discussion with significant others, the special action 7 that you have before has come out. We do support that 8 concept. This would enable residents of Togiak to 9 participate in that winter hunt and to harvest bull 10 moose. 11 The only reservation that I have is the 12 13 antler recommendation. I believe that -- I spoke to Dick 14 Sellers and got his opinion on when he thought that moose 15 would begin dropping their antlers and his response was 16 just basically that by December 10th, they usually don't 17 conduct any moose surveys after that because a 18 significant amount of moose -- I shouldn't say 19 significant but increasing numbers of moose are dropping 20 their antlers by then. 21 So I believe if the antler restriction 23 was in place then I think this would preclude residents 24 of the area from opportunities to harvest moose if they 25 saw that. 26 The special action boundaries are 27 28 different than the original proposal submitted to the 29 Alaska Board of Game. We don't have a problem with that. 31 The hunt by State registration permit 33 would enable any State resident to hunt on those lands 34 specified in the special action. I would much prefer, I 35 guess, Federal language or a Federal permit, which would 36 give preference to residents of the area, but of course 37 that discussion is on the table. You know, like Andy and Aaron said, you 40 know, we worked on this a long time. We do have a draft 41 moose management plan. And, of course, the threshold of 42 -- a minimum of 652 animals in the area warrants a winter 43 moose hunt. I appreciate everybody's work that has 45 46 gone into this, all the preparation and, of course, we 47 have it on the table before us now and, we, of course, at 48 BBNA would support your confidence in supporting a winter 49 moose hunt. 50

```
00159
           Thank you.
1
2
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, thank you,
4 Hans. We appreciate you taking time today. Any
5 questions or comments from the Council members today.
           We do have a long range plan on that
8 moose management plan, you know, the numbers continue on
9 out and the take broadens along with it. And you've
10 given us a lot of good information here that's been kind
11 of going along with the previous presentation so thank
12 you very much.
13
14
            MR. NICHOLSON: Thank you.
15
16
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, what are the
17 wishes of the Council on 17(A).
            MR. HEYANO: Mr. Chairman, I would like
19
20 to offer a motion for Council consideration as a
21 recommendation to the Federal Subsistence Staff when
22 they're doing their analysis of this special action
23 request.
24
25
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You have the floor, go
26 for it.
27
            MR. HEYANO: Okay, thank you, Mr.
29 Chairman. I would move that we support the special
30 action request with the exception that the language be
31 one bull moose by Federally administered permit hunt.
32
33
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: And the motion.
34
35
            MS. KELLY: Second.
36
37
            MR. HEYANO: Yes, and the motion.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, second. Would
40 you like to speak to your motion.
41
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I
43 think that in meeting our mandate in providing a
44 preference for Federally recognized subsistence hunters,
45 we need to have the hunt administered by -- the permits
46 administered by the Togiak Wildlife Refuge. The way it
47 stands now is it does -- the fall hunt, is that it's a
48 State administered permit. Those permits are only issued
49 in the community of Togiak. Also aircraft access is
50 restricted. And my understanding is that most likely
```

```
00160
1 that this winter hunt State registration permits will
2 carry those same restrictions.
            I think that my understanding, when you
5 have an antlered bull season, then the moose not only has
6 to be a bull it has to have an antler. And lately our
7 snow conditions has been warm and less snow so based on
8 Hans Nicholson's comments. I think that a lot of the bull
9 moose that would be available probably won't have their
10 antlers on. I just think it's a lot cleaner if it's a
11 bull moose then they don't have to bring the head out
12 with the horns attached.
13
14
            I need to mention for the record, Mr.
15 Chairman, is there's subsistence users who reside in
16 17(C) who close their winter moose season to provide this
17 west migration of moose. And although we're considering
18 a moose hunt in 17(A), a winter moose hunt, those folks
19 are still closed to their winter season. I hope that
20 when the words goes out to those folks further west, you
21 know. I think that needs to be brought to their attention
22 that there is folks, when they had a harvestable surplus
23 that they asked for closures to expand that moose
24 population for the benefit of all of us.
25
26
            That's all I have, thank you, Mr.
27 Chairman.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, any
29 other comments. Andy, do you have -- no.
31
            No other comments.
32
33
            Call for the question then.
34
35
            MR. BALLUTA: Question.
36
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All those in favor say
37
38 aye.
40
            IN UNISON: Aye.
41
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Opposed.
43
44
            (No opposing votes)
45
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, ayes have it.
47 And Andy and Aaron, we want to thank you for that really,
48 really good report today. A lot of good information
49 there and we thank you for that.
```

```
00161
            We're down to 9(C).
1
2
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, what I could do
4 is when I get back to the office I can just draft up a
5 proposal for 9(C) remainder, to eliminate the antlerless
6 moose hunt for December 1st through December 31st and
7 send that back to the Council, if that's their wishes, if
8 that's what they would like to do I can do that.
10
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: There's no other
11 further action required by this Council?
            MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, then that would
13
14 be taken up in the regulatory cycle because the special
15 action for this December 1st, December 31st, 2002 winter
16 moose hunt, that's been eliminated, temporarily.
17
18
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
19
            MR. EDENSHAW: And what I would do is if
21 you look under Tab F, in there, we're accepting proposals
22 to change wildlife regulations and that's what I would
23 do, is, I would fill out -- Dave and I and Pat, we would
24 work together to draft up a regulation to eliminate the
25 antlerless moose hunt in 9(C) remainder for the winter
26 and then we'd send that out to you for your signature and
27 then that would be taken into consideration for the 2004
28 -- 2003/2004.
29
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Yes, Dave, would
31 you like to come up and address the Council.
33
            MR. FISHER: Yes, I just have a.....
34
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Name.
35
36
            MR. FISHER: Dave Fisher with the Office
38 of Subsistence Management in Anchorage.
            I just want to get a little feedback from
41 the Council on this 9(C) moose. I'm wondering what your
42 feeling is on aligning the winter season. The State
43 regulation goes from December 15th to January 15th and
44 the Federal regulation is December 1st through December
45 31st. Do you want to leave it like that or do you want
46 to try to align it with what the State is?
47
            Is we had kind of an indication now it
49 would make everything sail a little easier as far as the
50 proposal and the analysis and so on.
```

```
00162
1
           Thanks.
2
3
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You come up with real
 good hard questions at the end of the day, uh?
6
           (Laughter)
7
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Nice guy.
8
10
            (Laughter)
11
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: What's the wish of the
12
13 Council on this matter. Do we have a problem with
14 aligning the dates? State of Alaska, Sellers, would it
15 help to have a little input from you on that, if you
16 wouldn't mind?
17
            MR. SELLERS: Thank you, Mr. Chair and
18
19 members of the Council. Dick Sellers with Alaska
20 Department of Fish and Game.
21
            The reason the winter hunt was set back
23 was at the request local people that thought travel
24 conditions would be much improved with a later season.
25 And of course for the State season there was also some
26 concern about sport or recreational hunters from outside
27 coming in early in December with a target of getting
28 trophy moose and we'd get more antler drop and have less
29 incentive for people from outside the area to come in to
30 hunt for any reason other than to get meat. So that's
31 the rationale behind the later State in that area.
            I think it's proven fairly popular with
34 local residents here in the drainage that in many years
35 have a hard time getting up there with snowmachines early
36 in December.
37
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Dick, would you give us
38
39 the dates again, the State hunt is what date?
41
            MR. SELLERS: The State hunt in that
42 portion in 9(C) is December 15th to January 15th.
44
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. And the Federal
45 is?
46
47
            MR. SELLERS: Currently is the entire
48 monty of December.
50
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All the month of
```

```
00163
1 December, yeah.
3
           MR. SELLERS: Uh-huh.
4
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I don't know, I
6 wouldn't have a problem with aligning the dates. I think
7 it would certainly be to the advantage of the local
8 people to have maybe better snow coverage, a little less
9 pressure for some outside interests. So I think aligning
10 the dates would not be a problem.
11
            Do you want to take over the Chair?
12
13
14
            MR. HEYANO: No.
15
16
            (Laughter)
17
            MR. HEYANO: I guess, Mr. Chairman, then,
18
19 if we need a motion to support a proposal that would
20 close the winter cow season in Unit 17(C).....
21
            MR. EDENSHAW: 9(C) remainder.
22
23
            MR. HEYANO: 9(C) remainder and also
24
25 change the dates, I think we can do that with you serving
26 as the Chair.
27
28
            (Laughter)
29
30
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Was that a motion?
31
            MR. HEYANO: Mr. Chairman, I would move
33 that we instruct Cliff to draft a proposal that would
34 eliminate the cow moose season, remainder 9(C) and to
35 have the moose hunt start, the winter moose hunt start
36 December 15th to January 15th.
37
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Is there a second to
38
39 that motion?
41
            MR. BALLUTA: I second the motion.
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Thank you, Andy, you're
44 a very good guy. Did you want to make any more comment
45 to your motion?
47
            MR. HEYANO: Yes, Mr. Chairman. To the
48 first part of the motion, eliminating the cow moose
49 season, I think it falls with our first priority, the
50 protection of the resource, you know, information
```

```
00164
1 presented to us when we supported the special action
2 clearly demonstrated that we can't allow a cow moose
3 season anymore.
           I think based on Mr. Sellers' explanation
5
6 on why the State changed the dates from December 1 to
7 December 15th was at the request of the local people for
8 better access, then I sure can support that.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other comments from
10
11 the Council members. All right, call for the question.
13
            MS. KELLY: Question
14
15
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All those in favor say
16 aye.
17
            IN UNISON: Aye.
18
19
20
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Opposed.
21
22
            (No opposing votes)
23
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Ayes have it. Thank
24
25 you, Dick, appreciate that.
27
            We're still under new business?
28
            MR. EDENSHAW: No, Mr. Chair, that
30 concluded it for those two issues.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Actually there was one
33 more issue under new business that we need to deal with
34 it and that would be, at least, reading into the minutes
35 that we need a -- I think somewhere along the line
36 between the Park Service and the U.S. Fish and Wildlife
37 or Refuge or whoever these entities are and they
38 seemingly are endless.....
40
            (Laughter)
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: .....going on. We need
42
43 a moose survey on the Alaska Peninsula. I think, you
44 know, we're coming to the place where we're going to have
45 to start on Federal lands, making a comparison to what
46 the local people have got versus what the commercial
47 effort is happening. And I don't see how we can do that
48 without a good survey. I think we might be limited to
49 probably what the Feds and the State of Alaska considers
```

50 December -- middle of December, by the time the horns

```
00165
1 drop, you're really not going to get a good and accurate
2 count.
            So whatever time is going to take place
5 between Refuge people and the Preserve people, I don't
6 think it's prudent to send your pilots off on some
7 training mission when game might be at stake here as far
8 as what we're required to do under Title VIII.
            That sounds pretty legal to me, you can
10
11 write that in under comments if you'd like, Clifford.
             We do have an individual who would like
13
14 to do a public hearing with us and Steve Angasan, would
15 you like to come up and address the Council at this time?
16 We thank you for taking time to come over today and talk
17 to us about one of the public concerns. We've kind of
18 been leaving it open as people drift in if they would
19 like to make comment to us.
            MR. ANGASAN: Well, I'm on the Naknek
22 Village Council.....
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: She needs your name.
24
25
            MR. ANGASAN: My name is Steven Angasan.
27 They directed me to come to this meeting since you guys
28 are going to be in town and tell you that the $400
29 subsistence limit trading is in their view ridiculous and
30 unneeded. Because everyone knows around here that the
31 fisheries has been in collapse for the last five or six
32 years. People are having a hard time to pay their fuel
33 and electric bills. And they don't see how customary and
34 usual trade which has never been regulated throughout
35 history will now be regulated. And they see that this
36 will hurt the cultural of our people also.
37
            So that's why I am here today is to tell
39 you that my village council directed me to come and tell
40 you that it's unneeded and to testify against that
41 proposal.
42
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, Steve. So the
43
44 direction from the council is that they don't want a
45 dollar amount....
46
47
            MR. ANGASAN: No.
48
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: .....none whatsoever?
49
```

```
00166
           MR. ANGASAN: None whatsoever.
1
2
3
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right.
           MR. ANGASAN: Because of the collapse of
6 the fisheries, they think that it is hard enough for
7 people to survive without unnecessary regulations, they
8 see as unnecessary.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Council members,
10
11 do you have any comments or questions of Steve? Well,
12 thank you. We've had a variety of people come and talk
13 to us today.
14
           MR. ANGASAN: Thanks.
15
16
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Thank you for taking
17
18 the time.
20
           MR. ANGASAN: Thank you, Danny.
21
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You bet. Does that
22
23 conclude the new business there?
25
           MR. EDENSHAW: Yes, Mr. Chair.
26
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right. Election of
28 officers, we don't have probably a full quorum at this --
29 we have a quorum but if it's okay with the Council
30 members we would probably hold off until the February
31 meeting, if it's okay, to go ahead and do the election of
32 officers, kind of talk among ourselves and see what we
33 might want to do next time.
           Not that we have a go behind closed
35
36 doors, by any means, we'll just put that off until then.
           MR. HEYANO: Right.
38
39
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Where are we at as far
41 as replacing the late Johnny Christensen?
42
            MR. EDENSHAW: Peggy, would you like to
43
44 address that, please?
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
46
47
           MS. FOX: Thank you, Mr. Chair. Peggy
49 Fox, Office of Subsistence Management. Currently the
50 Staff Committee is receiving copies of panel
```

```
00167
```

```
1 recommendations on the nominations and we expect to have
2 those recommendations from Staff Committee to the Board
3 on October 17th. And as you are aware, the Board makes a
4 recommendation that then goes to the Department, to the
5 Secretary for approval. So we're hoping to have the
6 announcements as to who the new Council members are by
7 about mid-December.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Mid-December, uh?
10
            MS. FOX: Yes.
11
12
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. I think that's a
14 good question because that are has been now without a
15 representative for over a year and we really would like
16 to have someone.
17
18
            Thank you very much for that Peggy,
19 appreciate that.
            Fox, we have you down under the time and
22 place of next meeting, is that something you'd like to
23 address?
24
25
            MS. FOX: Yes, I would, Mr. Chair, thank
26 you.
27
             We provided a letter in your book under
29 Tab I from Tom Boyd regarding Council meetings, locations
30 and scheduling. The letter is intended to open a
31 dialogue with the Councils around concerns that have been
32 raised about some Council meeting locations and conflicts
33 with scheduling.
            I hope that by the time I'm finished with
36 my remarks, you'll understand why we believe these
37 concerns have raised to the level of importance that we
38 need to address them with the Councils. However, the
39 concerns that have been raised do not really directly
40 affect all the Councils. I think this Council, in
41 particular, in the decisions that you've made with regard
42 to your location and scheduling, it hasn't been a point
43 of concern to date.
             But for the benefit of the other Staff
45
46 and for the record, I do want to offer a few talking
47 points here and then give you an opportunity to respond
48 and contribute to the feedback from the Councils to Tom.
49
50
            As you are all aware, our program, Staff
```

1 and responsibilities have increased dramatically since 2 October 1st of 1999. Expanding into fisheries management 3 has added enormous complexity and dramatically increased 4 the need for additional information and decision-making. 5 As a result, we have seen increased needs for 6 communication with the Councils and we are now working 7 regularly with a number of new organizations, such as the 8 Yukon River Drainage Fishermen's Association, with new 9 agencies, such as the National Marine Fisheries Service. 10 new publics, such as the sportfishers, commercial 11 fishers, transporters and guides and even our long time 12 relationship with the Alaska Department of Fish and Game 13 by new working relationships with two additional 14 divisions, Sportfish and Commercial Fisheries. 15 16 All this is to say that there are now 17 many more stakeholders with direct and legitimate 18 interests to be considered as we move through the 19 subsistence management decision-making processes. The concerns, in brief, evolve around 22 giving the public and agency Staff adequate access to the 23 Regional Advisory Councils, the cornerstone of our 24 program. Specifically we see the need to carefully 25 evaluate our travel to smaller communities, having the 26 meetings in hub areas such as Naknek, King Salmon, 27 Dillingham with regard to this region makes it easier and 28 less expensive for people to travel and participate in 29 the meetings. And when local issues of concern arise, 30 affecting a single village, additional meetings can be 31 held in that effected village where it is important to 32 directly interact with those residents. In most cases, however, issues are more 35 broad than a single community and so we struggle with how 36 we can best consider the interests of a number of 37 communities. As you know, agency Staff members serve 40 more than one region. Therefore, more than one Council 41 meeting per week and we often have three, sometimes four, 42 where it becomes the problem, result in overlap or back 43 to back meetings and can create Staffing problems for the 44 Councils. We've always sought to do our best to serve 45 the Councils. Similarly, we know it's important to you 46 to have the technical support that you need to conduct 47 your business. 48 With the additional fisheries 50 responsibilities and decisions to be made, there is a

```
00169
```

```
1 larger audience that wants to work directly with you.
2 How can we assure that the Staff support that you need is
3 able to attend your meeting and that other agency Staff
4 who want to serve you are able to participate.
            One way we believe that we can prevent
6
7 conflicts would be to plan our meetings one year out,
8 instead of just asking you for February and March when
9 you want to meet but also next fall have you identify a
10 location and a date. We're hoping that we can discuss
11 any apparent scheduling conflicts that that may create,
12 at least six months in advance. And this year we had to
13 do that with three different Councils only about six
14 weeks out from the meetings and that causes a lot of
15 disruption that we don't want to go through again. So
16 that's why we're trying to ask the Councils to give us
17 dates a year out.
             As I said, some regions are not likely to
19
20 be affected by this letter. Your track record with
21 meeting, decisions on meeting locations and scheduling.
22 when you tend to schedule your meetings has not created
23 conflicts in the past. And that's the case for Barrow,
24 the North Slope, they always have them early in September
25 and early in February and it seems that many of the
26 Councils seem to bunch up around the end of the window.
27 So those are the reasons that, in particular, we need to
28 probably work with more closely in the future.
             So I just wanted to ask you that you
31 consider these concerns. Again, if you have any feedback
32 for Tom, he has been quite interested in hearing from the
33 Councils on this in hopes that it will help minimize any
34 changes that we might need to be able to -- or be
35 required to make with regard to scheduling of meetings in
36 particular.
37
38
            Thank you.
39
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, Council members
41 any comments you might like to have to Peggy Fox.
             Well, Peggy, I think, you know, we're
43
44 geared around moose and then come the ducks and if we can
45 have a meeting in between before the caribou go in rut
46 we're going to be in real good shape.
47
48
            (Laughter)
49
50
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: And that's really how
```

```
00170
```

```
1 we're going to have to do ours, you know, because moose
2 season is not going to work and we want to get in some
3 birds and, you know, after the 15th of October it's just
4 not going to work with caribou. And then I think come
5 February we really ought to start nailing down a time
6 when these two meetings of ours will become concrete with
7 you a year in advance because we only have two a year.
            So thank you very much, appreciate that.
10
            All right, we have one more member of the
12 public who would like to testify. Tom, would you like to
13 come up and talk to us today? Put a different hat on and
14 come see us.
15
16
            MR. O'HARA: My name is Tom O'Hara and
17 I'm with the National Park Service. And I just had a
18 request for clarification on the comment you made about
19 moose surveys and information from Federal agencies. You
20 just made it a little bit ago. And I wanted to make sure
21 that I had written down to take back to my superintendent
22 what you were requesting.
23
            I'm sure I will get the opportunity to
25 help out with the survey that Fish and Wildlife does
26 again this year and some of our own. But you asked for
27 additional information and I'm just wondering what you
28 wanted, what kind of information you were looking for.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I think one of the
31 concerns, I guess I have in making that statement is
32 there came a time here about three or four years ago when
33 all the permits had been issued to the various guides for
34 a certain amount of use in the lower part of the
35 Peninsula and then I don't know whether it was the Refuge
36 or the Alaska Department of Fish and Game ran out of
37 money or Aniakchak Preserve didn't get their work done,
38 there wasn't an adequate moose survey done on the
39 Peninsula. And so our Council recommended that they just
40 shut the season down. Well, this created a big conflict
41 among the guides.
42
            I mean they were sleeping in the back
43
44 until that happened and then they all came rushing
45 forward. I mean there was a stampede because now they
46 had received their money, and we were recommending that
47 there not be any Federal hunting for moose on Federal
48 lands. And then of course here come May 5th, you know,
49 without any ground cover, all the agencies were out doing
50 a moose survey because they had to determine the next day
```

```
00171
```

1 or two that there was enough animals to have this Federal 2 hunt, or this commercial hunt on Federal lands. And you 3 went from the next day, you and everybody else was out 4 looking at the moose. I think it's prudent for this Council to 6 7 request that we have an adequate survey prior to the 8 first of the year when animals start dropping their horns 9 on all the Federal lands and if State can do it too, even 10 combine travel, airplane, money, gas, whatever you can do 11 to cover this. Because I think as fewer residents get 12 animals and commercial efforts still go on, it's going to 13 be our responsibility to make sure that we cover the 14 subsistence needs of the people. I think the only way we 15 can do that is with an adequate survey of moose. 16 17 MR. O'HARA: Okay. 18 CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I don't know if that 20 helps you or not. MR. O'HARA: Oh, it does. I mean last 23 year we did have problems with snow cover because it was 24 here one day and it was gone the next. And we didn't --25 we weren't able to jump on it that one day that we did 26 have snow and the next day, you know, the southeast wind 27 blew and it blew it all away. But I know I've talked to 28 Troy, who's our resource manager and he'll be working 29 with Ron, again, I'm sure and I know Troy and our 30 superintendent have both said, you know, whenever we can 31 start doing a survey, we will be doing one. And I don't know if this is what you 34 asked for, did you want information on guides, how many 35 guides got moose or how many locals got moose? You 36 mentioned something about harvest take. And I know we 37 have some people that we work with in the field that are 38 guides that we can get information back on that, rough 39 numbers for your February meeting, whatever date that 40 will be. We could have rough numbers for our area for 41 that, the harvest by the locals will be harder to come up 42 with. I'm not sure how to do that yet but I'm sure 43 someone will have a good idea. CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I guess I should listen 45 46 to what I'm saying. I think in relationship to this past 47 season, places like Iguigig and Levelock and Ugashik and 48 Pilot Point and some of these places were, the complaints 49 have come back that they have not had an opportunity or 50 just could not get the moose, maybe it's too warm or the

```
00172
1 animals weren't moving or they weren't there at the right
2 time. If we could have that information it would be good
3 for the February meeting.
            Who, Cliff, gives us that kind of
5
6 information, to be able to find out that comparison?
            MR. EDENSHAW: Regarding, on Fish and
9 Wildlife -- on Refuge lands as well as Park Service?
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, all the Federal
11
12 lands.
13
14
            MR. EDENSHAW: All of them. Well, the
15 land managers, I'm sure Aaron and Andy and Darryl and Ron
16 Squibb from the.....
17
            MR. LONS: Thank you, Mr. Chairman and
18
19 Council members. For the record my name is Darryl Lons,
20 I'm the Refuge manager for the Alaska Peninsula and
21 Becharof National Wildlife Refuges.
            Yeah, Dan, you didn't hear the
23
24 presentation of our Refuge earlier because you weren't
25 here but Ron Squibb reported that we would be starting a
26 moose census on the Upper Alaska Peninsula this year. We
27 worked really closely with Dick Sellers, Fish and Game
28 and he Park Service and we'll be starting in the winters
29 of 2003 and 2004, a complete moose census, so to speak,
30 line transect density estimate for moose on the
31 Peninsula.
             We're also starting this winter to do
34 winter habitat moose study. We'll be putting 20 GPS
35 collars on moose around the Ugashik Lakes so it's
36 definitely a high priority with the Refuge to look at
37 moose very closely.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Well, that's good. I
40 apologize for kind of coming in the back door here and
41 not picking up on that. But that would, I think, be very
42 good information. Do you think you might have that back?
43 Well, you'd probably have the take of animals back by
44 February?
45
            MR. LONS: Well, we'll be starting, it
47 will probably be a census that will take two winters to
48 conduct.
49
```

CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Oh.

```
00173
```

```
MR. LONS: It's actually a new technique
2 so that hopefully we'll be able to do a better job than
3 the historical way that we've done in the past because
4 you need snow cover and you have to bring in a whole army
5 of Super Cubs to get a good estimate and we'll be using
6 one helicopter. And we've worked very closely with the
7 local helicopter operator, Sam Igley, to develop the
8 technique to buy a lot of high tech instruments. And so
9 when we get snow cover on the Peninsula we'll be able to
10 just jump on the opportunity and go out really quickly
11 instead of trying to bring planes from different Refuges
12 around the state.
13
14
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I guess one of the kind
15 of things, that's a good plan for 2003 up through 2004
16 and you'll have a lot of data for us by then. But I
17 guess in relationship to Tom's comment, one of the things
18 I was wondering is you've got a number of guides on your
19 Refuge, you know who they are, you know how many clients
20 they have, would you know how many animals they've taken
21 by February of 2003?
            MR. LONS: Yes, we will. Last year 2001,
24 22 moose were taken by commercial guides on both of the
25 Refuges for 2001.
27
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
28
            MR. LONS: And this fall they haven't
30 reported yet, but by the February meeting we'll have
31 those numbers.
            And just some additional information.
34 Several of the guides that we checked on this year did
35 not take moose clients at all this year, like in the
36 Ugashik, Gus Lamaroux in the Ugashik district, he didn't
37 have one moose client. And Howard Flynn who guides in
38 the Mother Goose area didn't have one moose client this
39 year. So the numbers should be fairly low.
41
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. And then
42 Aniakchak, other commercial people there then you got
44
            MR. O'HARA: We will have those numbers
45
46 by then.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Great. I don't know
49 about Dillingham, I was just kind of concerned over here.
50 I know that there's other people who are experts and it
```

```
00174
```

```
1 doesn't seem to be an issue over there like it is over
2 here. That's fine, I just kind of wanted to see what was
3 happening with the Branch River drainage up there, you
4 know. I know there's the permitting system for a certain
5 number of animals off of SugarLoaf. And granted, you
6 know, somebody's probably not going to go to SugarLoaf
7 and get that big bull but he may walk down over the hill
8 one day and so that was what I was wondering about.
10
            MR. O'HARA: We have a guide that is
11 allowed to hunt off the SugarLoaf area and he does
12 occasionally but we'll have his numbers also, both of our
13 guides up there.
15
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, thank you very
16 much appreciate that.
            MR. O'HARA: Thanks.
18
19
20
            MR. LONS: Thank you.
21
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I don't know if there's
23 any other public comment or not. I guess about the only
24 other thing we have left is to bring a motion off the
25 table to deal with trout.
27
            MR. EDENSHAW: Also, Mr. Chair.
28
29
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yep.
            MR. EDENSHAW: Under Tab D, you also Item
32 No. 14, there's the 2002 annual report issues and
33 concerns. Under Tab D, on Page 43 was the Federal
34 Subsistence Board's response to the Council's 2001 annual
35 report response and those were issues that the Council
36 has raised and requested that be included in their annual
37 reports and this is the Board's response to that.
            So in lieu of the 2002 annual report, if
40 there are any additional issues or concerns that the
41 Council would like for inclusion into the 2002 annual
42 report, this is the time for you to do that. So when you
43 meet in the winter I will have a draft annual report
44 before the Council regarding issues and concerns they
45 have for the 2002 report.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Council members, did
48 you have any concerns or thoughts along that line.
49 Anybody. Are you thinking Robert.
```

```
00175
           MR. HEYANO: When's the deadline to
2 submit comments?
           MR. EDENSHAW: I can go ahead and contact
5 you, you know, after the meeting. The deadline would be
6 prior to the winter meeting so that I could have a draft
7 report for the Council to review.
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: So we could take care
10 of that on an individual basis then with you?
            MR. EDENSHAW: That's correct.
12
13
14
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. We don't have
15 any problem with that.
            MR. EDENSHAW: And in the case with Robin
17
18 and Pete absent, I could also contact those individuals.
19 And with the what the Council provides me I could also
20 share with them.
21
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, that was number
22
23 14, then the issues and concerns on the annual report?
25
            MR. EDENSHAW: That's correct, Mr. Chair.
26
27
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Now, are we ready to
28 deal with the item that you brought up before?
            MR. EDENSHAW: That's correct. The
30
31 rainbow trout for the harvest regulations for 6(B).
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Whenever a motion has
34 been made to table something it stays on the table until
35 the one who made the motion takes it off the table. So
36 I'd like to ask at this time if Shirley would be
37 interested in making a motion to bring the trout issue
38 back on the floor.
39
40
            MS. KELLY: I make a motion to bring the
41 trout issue back to the floor.
42
43
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Is there a second.
44
45
            MR. BALLUTA: Second.
46
47
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All those in favor say
48 aye.
49
```

IN UNISON: Aye.

```
00176
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Opposed.
1
2
3
           (No opposing votes)
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: What's the wishes --
5
6 that is a unanimous consent -- I mean unanimous vote.
7 What's the wishes of the Council, what recommendation do
8 we have for the Federal Board on the trout issue?
10
            Well, just thinking before we adjourn the
11 meeting today, I would like to remind you to go vote.
12 This is election day for the local municipalities so be
13 sure and go out and take care of your responsibility of
14 voting.
15
16
            Does anyone have a prepared statement
17 that they want to make on this?
19
            MR. HEYANO: I do, Mr. Chair.
20
21
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right, Robert.
22
            MR. HEYANO: Well, Mr. Chairman, on Page
24 111, I would move that all the waters described on Page
25 111 as they pertain to the subsistence taking of rainbow
26 trout by rod and reel and jigging gear from April 10th to
27 October 31st, daily limit of two rainbow and two in
28 possession. November 1st to April 9th, five rainbow
29 trout as a daily bag limit, five in possession.
31
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Is there a second to
32 the motion.
34
            MR. BALLUTA: Second the motion.
35
36
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay, Andy seconded the
37 motion. Robert would you like to address your motion.
            MR. HEYANO: Yes, Mr. Chairman. This is
40 a highly complicated proposal, it deals with a very
41 valuable resource, not only to the subsistence users but
42 to other users who reside in the state and outside of the
43 state of Alaska. At this time I quite don't know how to
44 address us providing a subsistence priority for rainbow
45 trout without what I just proposed in the motion.
46 Recognizing that this would be in effect for only one
47 year and we could revisit it in the following year. If
48 we have somehow potentially hurt the resource, I would
49 hope that those managers in those Federal waters would
50 bring that back for our consideration. I believe what
```

```
00177
1 we've done won't significantly increase the harvest of
2 rainbow trout that's currently taking place under the
3 existing regulations.
            The intent of this proposal is not to
5
6 address the incidental retention of rainbow trout with a
7 subsistence net fishery, it just addresses allowing the
8 subsistence users to use rod and reel and jigging gear.
10
             CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Any other comments from
11 Council members. I think if I were to make a comment on
12 it, I think probably be less amount of waters that's
13 going to be affected by this recommendation, this
14 proposal that we're going to be submitting -- I guess
15 taking action on this proposal.
16
             I've always thought that we have kind of
17
18 become a sportstype person in the area of dealing with
19 the trout and whereas a lot of our people who work with
20 the State of Alaska on their regulations have been happy
21 with taking State waters and allowing only for hook and
22 release from January 8th until October 1 and that's fine.
23 But I think if the people who would like to maybe go get
24 a rainbow trout in between those dates in Federally
25 regulated waters, then I think we've given them the
26 opportunity to do that. So I do not have any qualms
27 about, you know, voting in that direction at all to help
28 out what I consider those who would like to be able to
29 have that resource along that line.
31
             If there are no other questions from the
32 Council, we'll call for the question.
34
            MS. KELLY: Question.
35
36
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All those in favor say
37 aye.
38
39
            IN UNISON: Aye.
40
```

CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Opposed.

MR. EDENSHAW: No, Mr. Chair.

CHAIRMAN O'HARA: You can't dig up

CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Anything else to come

(No opposing votes)

41

42 43

44

45

47

48 49 50

46 before this Council?

```
00178
1 anything more? Yes, Robert.
3
           MR. HEYANO: I can, Mr. Chair. I just
4 need a -- maybe just an update, I received in the mail, I
5 think along with the other Council members some
6 information from Cliff in regards to a huge moose summit
7 that's going to take place in Aniak and then possibly
8 Bethel. Can anybody give us a status as to where that is
9 in the planning process and who will be attending?
10
            MR. EDENSHAW: Robert, the Chair asked me
11
12 to -- he thought of Pete Abraham and I spoke to Pete the
13 week before and asked if he would be interested in
14 attending the moose management meeting which will be
15 October 15, 16, 17 in Aniak and Randy Rogers is
16 spearheading that effort and Pete said that he would be
17 more than happy to attend the meeting and he will.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Cliff, can we only have
19
20 one Council member go or if Robert is interested in going
21 or if someone else is interested in going can we make a
22 provision for them to go as well or are we tied to only
23 one individual out of our Council. Would you be
24 interested in going?
25
            MR. HEYANO: No, Mr. Chairman, I was just
26
27 inquiring as to the status.
29
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Yeah, okay.
30
31
            MR. HEYANO: Thank you.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: What I mean is we don't
34 want to limit it to just -- it's not my place to say Pete
35 you go ahead and go because there may be other Council
36 members who would be interested in going.
37
            Someone has the budget strings here.
38
39
            MS. FOX: I don't know that any limit has
41 been sent. We need a representative. If two seems
42 appropriate because of the issues I'm okay with that but
43 probably wouldn't want to go beyond two, at least, from
44 the Council.
45
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Thank you, Peggy, we
47 appreciate that. That was Peggy Fox talking to us there.
48 And that's fine. I think it's a very good issue.
49 Anything else before us today. Motion to adjourn.
```

```
00179
           MS. FOX: Meeting dates.
1
2
3
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Dates?
           MR. EDENSHAW: Mr. Chair, she was
6 referring to the back of the book on Page 230, the winter
7 2003 meeting dates and time.
9
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay.
10
           MR. EDENSHAW: That's at the end, J --
11
12 Tab J.
13
14
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: 27th, 28th of February.
15 I'm sure I'll be on vacation in Mexico at that time, this
16 looks like a couple of good dates.
17
18
           (Laughter)
19
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: I don't know, Council
21 members do you have any thoughts or concerns on when you
22 might want to meet.
23
           MR. EDENSHAW: Perhaps Dave could recall
25 when the Kodiak was going to meet because Dave serves as
26 the biologist on the Kodiak group.
27
28
           MIKE: They're meeting the 18th through
29 the 21st of March.
31
           MR. EDENSHAW: Okay, thank you, Mike.
32
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: 18th through the 21st,
34 okay. So we're looking to have to travel on the morning
35 of the 27th, meet half a day, all day on Friday and all
36 Friday evening.
37
38
           MR. EDENSHAW: That's fine.
39
40
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Is that okay, Council
41 members -- okay.
42
           MR. EDENSHAW: In Dillingham?
43
44
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: In Dillingham.
45
46 Anything else to come before this Council?
47
48
           MR. EDENSHAW: No, Mr. Chair.
49
50
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Okay. Peggy, okay,
```

```
00180
1 come on up.
3
           MS. FOX: I requested in my comments on
4 the subject of meetings that you identify a year out from
5 now as well. If you are willing to do that there is a
6 calendar provided on the back side of the one you just
7 looked at.
8
9
           Thank you.
10
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Cliff, we had planned
12 this meeting a few days earlier than what we actually
13 ended up with, September 30th/October 1, we had wanted to
14 go -- do you remember how that got changed?
15
16
            MR. EDENSHAW: Yes, the Council had
17 requested, a Thursday and a Friday, like for instance if
18 you're looking at this one, they requested a week
19 earlier, like the 25th and 26th for the 2002.
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: And there again, we'll
22 go back to the geese haven't arrived yet, you know, your
23 frost hasn't hit the Kuskokwim, the birds are getting
24 pretty close, October 1, they might come through in one
25 day and so I think along those lines, you know, we still
26 got some time before the caribou might show up or before
27 they go into rut, we're done with moose, so I think the
28 26th and 27th is fine with me but that's up to the
29 Council, whatever you might be doing at that time.
30
31
            Robert.
32
            MR. HEYANO: Mr. Chair, 26th and 27th is
34 a Saturday, how about the 29th and 30th or something like
35 that, Monday/Tuesday.
36
37
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: That's fine.
38
            MR. HEYANO: I don't know, that would
40 require Staff to -- do they have to travel on Sunday
41 then?
42
43
            MS. FOX: Well, it depends on the
44 flights.....
45
46
            CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Peggy.
47
            MS. FOX: Peggy Fox, excuse me, Office of
49 Subsistence Management. If you're starting after lunch,
50 we should be able to travel on Monday morning.
```

```
00181
          CHAIRMAN O'HARA: One more time, do we
2 have anything else coming before this Council today?
          MR. EDENSHAW: All clear.
5
6
          CHAIRMAN O'HARA: All right. A motion.
7
8
          MS. KELLY: I'll move to adjourn.
9
10
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: Second.
11
12
           MR. HEYANO: Second.
13
14
           CHAIRMAN O'HARA: We're out of here. You
15 don't even need to vote on it, we're gone.
16
17
           Thank you very much all.
18
19
            (END OF PROCEEDINGS)
```

```
00182
              CERTIFICATE
1
2
3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
                                       )
                    )ss.
5 STATE OF ALASKA
7
     I, Joseph P. Kolasinski, Notary Public in and for the
8 state of Alaska and reporter for Computer Matrix, do hereby
9 certify:
10
     THAT the foregoing pages numbered 71 through 181 contain a
11
12 full, true and correct Transcript of the VOLUME II, BRISTOL BAY
13 FEDERAL SUBSISTENCE REGIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL MEETING, taken
14 electronically by Salena Hile on the 1st day of October 2002,
15 beginning at the hour of 8:30 o'clock a.m. at the Naknek Civic
16 Center, Naknek, Alaska;
17
18
     THAT the transcript is a true and correct transcript
19 requested to be transcribed and thereafter transcribed by under
20 my direction and reduced to print to the best of our knowledge
21 and ability;
22
23
     THAT I am not an employee, attorney, or party interested
24 in any way in this action.
25
26
     DATED at Anchorage, Alaska, this 7th day of October 2002.
27
28
29
30
31
                     Joseph P. Kolasinski
32
                     Notary Public in and for Alaska
33
                     My Commission Expires: 04/17/04
```