

1989

ACT 28

SECTION 2. Section 171-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows:

“§171-2 Definition of public lands. “Public lands” means all lands or interest therein in the State classed as government or crown lands previous to August 15, 1895, or acquired or reserved by the government upon or subsequent to that date by purchase, exchange, escheat, or the exercise of the right of eminent domain, or in any other manner; including submerged lands, and lands beneath tidal waters which are suitable for reclamation, together with reclaimed lands which have been given the status of public lands under this chapter, except:

- (1) Lands designated in section 203 of the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended;
- (2) Lands set aside pursuant to law for the use of the United States;
- (3) Lands being used for roads and streets;
- (4) Lands to which the United States relinquished the absolute fee and ownership under section 91 of the Hawaiian Organic Act prior to the admission of Hawaii as a state of the United States unless subsequently placed under the control of the board of land and natural resources and given the status of public lands in accordance with the State Constitution, the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, or other laws;
- (5) Lands to which the University of Hawaii holds title;
- (6) Lands to which the Hawaii housing authority in its corporate capacity holds title;
- (7) Lands to which the Hawaii community development authority in its corporate capacity holds title; [and]
- (8) Lands to which the housing finance and development corporation in its corporate capacity holds title[.]; and
- (9) Lands to which the department of agriculture holds title by way of foreclosure, voluntary surrender, or otherwise, to recover moneys loaned.”

SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

(Approved April 21, 1989.)

ACT 28

H.B. NO. 1904

A Bill for an Act Relating to the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as Amended.

*Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Hawaii:*

SECTION 1. Section 214, Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, is amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

- “(b) In addition the department may:
  - (1) Use moneys in the Hawaiian home operating fund, with the prior approval of the governor, to match federal, state, or county funds available for the same purposes and to that end, enter into such undertaking, agree to such conditions, transfer funds therein available

waii Revised Statutes, is amended to read

**ands.** "Public lands" means all lands or government or crown lands previous to August 1900, and lands upon or subsequent to that date, the exercise of the right of eminent domain, reclaimed lands, and lands beneath tidal waters other than with reclaimed lands which have been provided for in this chapter, except:

(a) Section 203 of the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, or

(b) any law for the use of the United States; streets and highways;

(c) lands which the United States has relinquished the absolute fee and interest in under the Hawaiian Organic Act prior to the date of the United States unless subsequently conveyed to the board of land and natural resources and lands in accordance with the State Constitution and the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, or

(d) any land which the State of Hawaii holds title;

(e) any land which the State of Hawaii has housing authority in its corporate capacity;

(f) any land which the State of Hawaii has community development authority in its corporate capacity; [and]

(g) any land which the State of Hawaii has a public housing finance and development corporation in its corporate capacity; and  
any land which the State of Hawaii has a department of agriculture holds title by way of lease, mortgage, or otherwise, to recover moneys

(h) any land which the State of Hawaii is directed to be repealed is bracketed. New statutory

shall take effect upon its approval.

ACT 28

H.B. NO. 1904

Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended

of the State of Hawaii:

Section 203 of the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, subsection (b) to read as follows:

It may:

(a) contribute to the Hawaiian home operating fund, with the prior approval of the board of land and natural resources, to match federal, state, or county funds for such purposes and to that end, enter into such contracts and on such conditions, transfer funds therein available

for such expenditure, and do and perform such other acts and things, as may be necessary or required, as a condition to securing matching funds for such projects or works;

- (2) Loan or guarantee the repayment of or otherwise underwrite any authorized loan or portion thereof, up to a maximum of \$50,000] to lessees in accordance with section 215;
- (3) Loan or guarantee the repayment of or otherwise underwrite any authorized loan or portion thereof to a cooperative association in accordance with section 215;
- (4) Permit and approve loans made to lessees by government agencies or private lending institutions, where the department assures the payment of such loans; provided that upon receipt of notice of default in the payment of such assured loans, the department may, upon failure of the lessee to cure the default within sixty days, cancel the lease and pay the outstanding balance in full or may permit the new lessee to assume the outstanding debt; and provided further that the department shall reserve the following rights: the right of succession to the lessee's interest and assumption of the contract of loan; the right to require that written notice be given to the department immediately upon default or delinquency of the lessee; and any other rights enumerated at the time of assurance necessary to protect the monetary and other interests of the department;
- (5) Secure, pledge, or otherwise guarantee the repayment of moneys borrowed by the department from government agencies or private lending institutions and pay the interim interest or advances required for loans; provided that the State's liability, contingent or otherwise, either on moneys borrowed by the department or on departmental guarantees of loans made to lessees under this paragraph and paragraphs (2), (3), and (4) of this subsection, shall at no time exceed \$21,000,000; the department's guarantee of repayment shall be adequate security for a loan under any state law prescribing the nature, amount, or form of security or requiring security upon which loans may be made;
- (6) Use available loan fund moneys or other funds specifically available for such purposes as cash guarantees when required by lending agencies;
- (7) Exercise the functions and reserved rights of a lender of money or mortgagee of residential property in all direct loans made by government agencies or by private lending institutions to lessees the repayment of which is assured by the department. The functions and reserved rights shall include but not be limited to, the purchasing, repurchasing, servicing, selling, foreclosing, buying upon foreclosure, guaranteeing the repayment, or otherwise underwriting, of any loan, the protecting of security interest, and after foreclosures, the repairing, renovating, or modernization and sale of property covered by the loan and mortgage;
- (8) Pledge receivables of loan accounts outstanding as collateral to secure loans made by government agencies or private lending institutions to the department, the proceeds of which shall be used by the department to make new loans to lessees or to finance the development of available lands for purposes permitted by this Act; provided that any loan agreement entered into under this paragraph by the department shall include a provision that the money borrowed by the department is not secured directly or indirectly by the full faith and credit or the general credit of the State or by any revenues or taxes of the State other than the

receivables specifically pledged to repay the loan; provided further that in making loans or developing available lands out of money borrowed under this paragraph, the department may establish, revise, charge, and collect fees, premiums, and charges as necessary, reasonable, or convenient, to assure repayment of the funds borrowed, and the fees, premiums, and charges shall be deposited into the Hawaiian home trust fund; and provided further that no moneys of the Hawaiian home loan fund may be pledged as security under this paragraph; and

- (9) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Act to the contrary, transfer into the Hawaiian home trust fund any available and unpledged moneys from any loan funds, the Hawaiian loan guarantee fund, or any fund or account succeeding thereto, except the Hawaiian home loan fund, for use as cash guarantees or reserves when required by a federal agency authorized to insure or guarantee loans to lessees."

SECTION 2. Section 215, Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, is amended to read as follows:

"**§215. Conditions of loans.** Except as otherwise provided in section [213(a)(5)] 213(a)(2), each contract of loan with the lessee or any successor or successors to [his] the lessee's interest in the tract or with any agricultural, mercantile, or aquacultural cooperative association composed entirely of lessees shall be held subject to the following conditions whether or not stipulated in the contract loan:

- (1) At any one time, the outstanding amount of loans made to any lessee, or successor or successors in interest, for the repair, maintenance, purchase, and erection of a dwelling and related permanent improvements shall not exceed [\$50,000,] fifty per cent of the maximum single residence loan amount allowed in Hawaii by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development's Federal Housing Administration (FHA), for the development and operation of a farm, ranch, or aquaculture operation shall not exceed \$50,000, except that when loans are made to an agricultural or aquacultural cooperative association for the purposes stated in section 214(a)(4), the loan limit shall be determined by the department on the basis of the proposed operations and the available security of the association, and for the development and operation of a mercantile establishment shall not exceed the loan limit determined by the department on the basis of the proposed operations and the available security of the lessee or of the organization formed and controlled by lessees; provided that upon the death of a lessee leaving no relative qualified to be a lessee of Hawaiian home lands, or the cancellation of a lease by the department, or the surrender of a lease by the lessee, the department shall make the payment provided for by section 209(a), the amount of any such payment [made to the legal representative of the deceased lessee, or to the previous lessee, as the case may be,] shall be considered as part or all, as the case may be, of any such loan to the successor or successors, without limitation as to the above maximum amounts; provided further that in case of death of a lessee, or cancellation of a lease by the department, or the surrender of a lease by the lessee, the successor or successors to the tract shall assume any outstanding loan or loans thereon, if any, without limitation as to the above maximum amounts but subject to paragraph (3).

ged to repay the loan; provided further that ing available lands out of money borrowed department may establish, revise, charge, , and charges as necessary, reasonable, or ment of the funds borrowed, and the fees, l be deposited into the Hawaiian home trust that no moneys of the Hawaiian home loan curity under this paragraph; and provisions of this Act to the contrary, trans- ie trust fund any available and unpledged ids, the Hawaiian loan guarantee fund, or eeding thereto, except the Hawaiian home guarantees or reserves when required by a to insure or guarantee loans to lessees."

waiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as vs:

ept as otherwise provided in section [213(a)(5)] the lessee or any successor or successors to r with any agricultural, mercantile, or aqua- sessed entirely of lessees shall be held subject : not stipulated in the contract loan: tanding amount of loans made to any lessee, rs in interest, for the repair, maintenance, a dwelling and related permanent improve- 50,000,] fifty per cent of the maximum single llowed in Hawaii by the United States De- and Urban Development's Federal Housing or the development and operation of a farm, eration shall not exceed \$50,000, except that an agricultural or aquacultural cooperative ses stated in section 214(a)(4), the loan limit the department on the basis of the proposed able security of the association, and for the ion of a mercantile establishment shall not ermined by the department on the basis of the the available security of the lessee or of the controlled by lessees; provided that upon the no relative qualified to be a lessee of Hawaiian ellation of a lease by the department, or the / the lessee, the department shall make the y section 209(a), the amount of any such pay- l representative of the deceased lessee, or to the case may be,) shall be considered as part y be, of any such loan to the successor or itation as to the above maximum amounts; case of death of a lessee, or cancellation of a ; or the surrender of a lease by the lessee, the to the tract shall assume any outstanding loan ; without limitation as to the above maximum paragraph (3).

- (2) The loans shall be repaid in periodic installments, such installments to be monthly, quarterly, semiannual, or annual as may be determined by the department in each case. The term of any loan shall not exceed thirty years. Payments of any sum in addition to the required installments, or payment of the entire amount of the loan, may be made at any time within the term of the loan. All unpaid balances of principal shall bear interest at the rate of two and one-half per cent a year for loans made directly from the Hawaiian home loan fund, or at the rate of two and one-half per cent or higher as established by law for other loans, payable periodically or upon demand by the department, as the department may determine. The payment of any installment due shall be postponed in whole or in part by the department for such reasons as it deems good and sufficient and until such later date as it deems advisable. Such postponed payments shall continue to bear interest on the unpaid principal at the rate established for the loan.
- (3) In the case of the death of a lessee the department shall, in any case, permit the successor or successors to the tract to assume the contract of loan subject to paragraph (1). In case of the cancellation of a lease by the department or the surrender of a lease by the lessee, the department may, at its option declare all installments upon the loan immediately due and payable, or permit the successor or successors to the tract to assume the contract of loan subject to paragraph (1). The department may, in such cases where the successor or successors to the tract assume the contract of loan, waive the payment, wholly or in part, of interest already due and delinquent upon the loan, or postpone the payment of any installment thereon, wholly or in part, until such later dates as it deems advisable. Such postponed payments shall, however, continue to bear interest on the unpaid principal at the rate established for the loan. Further, the department may, if it deems it advisable and for the best interests of the lessees, write off and cancel, wholly or in part, the contract of loan of the deceased lessee, or previous lessee, as the case may be, where such loans are delinquent and deemed uncollectible. Such write off and cancellation shall be made only after an appraisal of all improvements and growing crops or improvements and aquaculture stock, as the case may be, on the tract involved, such appraisal to be made in the manner and as provided for by section [210.5] 209(a). In every case, the amount of such appraisal, or any part thereof, shall be considered as part or all, as the case may be, of any loan to such successor or successors, subject to paragraph (1).
- (4) No part of the moneys loaned shall be devoted to any purpose other than those for which the loan is made.
- (5) The borrower or the successor to his interest shall comply with such other conditions, not in conflict with any provision of this Act, as the department may stipulate in the contract of loan.
- (6) The borrower or the successor to his interest shall comply with the conditions enumerated in section 208, and with section 209 of this Act in respect to the lease of any tract.
- (7) Whenever the department shall determine that a borrower is delinquent in the payment of any indebtedness to the department, it may require such borrower to execute an assignment to it, not to exceed, however, the amount of the total indebtedness of such borrower, including the indebtedness to others the payment of which has been assured by the department of all moneys due or to become due to such borrower by

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reason of any agreement or contract, collective or otherwise, to which the borrower is a party. Failure to execute such an assignment when requested by the department shall be sufficient ground for cancellation of the borrower's lease or interest therein."

SECTION 3. The provisions of this amendment are declared to be severable, and if any section, sentence, clause or phrase, or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is held ineffective because there is a requirement of having the consent of the United States to take effect then, that portion only shall take effect upon the granting of consent by the United States and the effectiveness of the remainder of this amendment or the application thereof shall not be affected.

SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

(Approved April 21, 1989.)

ACT 29

H.B. NO. 106

A Bill for an Act Relating to Carpool Lanes.

*Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Hawaii:*

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that carpool lanes, established to reduce traffic volume on our roadways, are currently underutilized. The purpose of this Act is to encourage motorists to utilize existing carpool lanes by reducing the minimum vehicle occupancy requirement from three persons to two persons.

SECTION 2. Section 291C-53, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

**"§291C-53 Restrictions on use of controlled-access roadway or highway.<sup>1</sup>** (a) The director of transportation by order, and the counties by ordinance, may regulate or prohibit the use of any controlled-access roadway or highway within their respective jurisdictions by any class or kind of traffic which is found to be incompatible with the normal and safe movement of traffic. Persons operating motorcycles which are otherwise permitted on a controlled-access roadway or highway shall be permitted to use any carpool lane designated on such roadway or highway. For the purposes of this subsection, "carpool lane" means a designated lane of a laned roadway where the use of such designated lane is restricted to vehicles carrying at least [three] two persons and to other vehicles enumerated by order or ordinance."

SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

(Approved April 24, 1989.)